

# THE JERUSALEM POST

Make international connections  
From Israel, just dial:  
177-100-2727  
AT&T



NIS 4.50 (Eilat NIS 3.50)

VOLUME LXV, NUMBER 19481

TUESDAY, JANUARY 14, 1997 • SHVAT 6, 5757 • 5 RAMADAN 1417

**Paula spoils the president's party**

Page 4

**Patriots make it to Super Bowl**

World of Sport



**That thing they do**

In Tune, Page 7

**Index**

Arts & Entertainment	7
Business	8
Crossword	11
Movies/TV	11
Opinion	6
Sports	10

## US, not parties, to assure pullback dates



US envoy Dennis Ross (left) and Palestinian negotiator Saeb Erekat confer atop Jerusalem's Laromne Hotel yesterday.

By DAVID MAKOVSKY, JON IMMANUEL and SARAH HONG

The dates for three, post-Hebron IDF pullbacks from the West Bank are likely to be put forward in separate US "letters of assurance" to Israelis and Palestinians, and not signed by the parties, a US official said last night.

Meanwhile, wrangling continued all day yesterday as the negotiators drafted the Hebron accord. There were indications that both Israelis and Palestinians were reopening unspecified and perhaps minor parts of the accord, but Israeli officials insisted the Palestinians were at fault.

Last night Defense Minister Yitzhak Mordechai suggested the US should announce a time for the initialing ceremony this afternoon, hoping the announcement of a deadline would end what he believed to be Palestinian stalling. Tempers ran high at different

moments of the talks, and at one point sources say Israelis, Palestinians and US officials engaged in a three-way shouting match. However, according to one source, this was not serious.

"I think with all the tension, people needed to vent, so everybody was shouting," the source said. "I hope we finish late tonight, but we just cannot be sure."

Some talks were held at the Laromne Hotel last night, while another set of negotiators met at the Jerusalem home of US Consul General Ed Abington.

As it stands now, the letters of assurance will be handed by the US to each side, but it is unclear whether each side will be informed what is in the other's letter, nor whether the letters will be made public alongside the official Hebron redeployment agreement.

The last time the US drafted letters of assurance to Israelis and Palestinians was on the eve of the

**Who's for, against and undecided in the cabinet, Page 2**

1991 Madrid peace conference. These letters have never been disclosed, but are assumed to be an enunciation of US Middle East policy.

These letters - while not called letters of guarantee - will be more focused than the Madrid letters. It will state clearly how we see the peace process moving forward, including the fact that we see the third pullback concluding by the middle of 1998," the official said.

He suggested the letters would be different and apparently meant to assuage anxieties.

The date for the conclusion of the third pullback was brokered by Jordan's King Hussein in sudden visits to Gaza and Tel Aviv on Sunday.

Sources indicate that the signing of the pullback dates by the US and not by the parties themselves is due to the reluctance of Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu to be a signatory. It remains unclear why Netanyahu is not planning to sign, since he was part of the brokered deal along with Hussein. However, the Palestinians attach utmost significance to the fact that the US government will stand behind the pullbacks.

The US letters of assurance are not likely to be the only US documents surrounding the Hebron pact. Apart from the Hebron deal itself, the US is likely to attach to the accord a public "note for the record" which would outline other outstanding obligations by Israelis and Palestinians as part of the peace agreement.

Netanyahu and Mordechai estimated the Hebron agreement would be initiated today. Other officials, like Abington were also

hopeful. Palestinian officials were less certain, but said agreement was close.

"We are trying to draft the protocol, the implementation on Hebron and the American letter. This is time-consuming," said chief Palestinian negotiator Saeb

Continued on Page 5

## Knesset factions still split on Hebron

By LIAT COLLINS

Hebron featured on the agenda of all the Knesset factions' weekly meetings yesterday, although MKs showed no sign of changing their opinions.

The Third Way, Yisrael Ba'aliya, Labor, Meretz and Shas still intend to support the agreement. Moledet and the National Religious Party oppose it, while other coalition factions are divided.

**Hebron, settlement leaders lobby Knesset, Page 2**

Third Way MKs met with Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu in the evening. Netanyahu promised them the three further redeployments will be decided only by the government and will not include settlement blocs. Greater Jerusalem or the Jordan Valley. That persuaded the Third Way MKs to tell the premier they would support the agreement.

The Third Way also discussed its stand with Yisrael Ba'aliya. Yisrael Ba'aliya MKs met with Industry and Trade Minister Natan Sharansky, one of the party's two cabinet members. The

other, Immigration and Absorption Minister Yuli Edelstein, opposes the agreement. Sharansky said it is too early to make a definitive decision as the agreement has yet to be finalized, but that his party would support the agreement if it meets three conditions: "Ensuring the safety and improving the living conditions of all Hebron residents; that any further steps be conditional on reciprocity and the Palestinians' fulfilling previous commitments; and that the interpretation of the three stages of the further redeployment be the Israeli interpretation and none other."

The National Religious Party met with Tsomet to coordinate its approach. Both Tsomet and the NRP are demanding a meeting

Continued on Page 5

## Shamir: GSS head lied to me in 'Bus 300 affair'

By MICHAEL YUDELMAN

Former prime minister Yitzhak Shamir yesterday accused former General Security Service head Avraham Shalom of lying to him about the GSS's beating to death two terrorists in what is known as the "Bus 300 affair."

Shamir was interviewed by Dan Margalit on Channel 1's *Popolitika* program last night, two days before Channel 1 is scheduled to broadcast the *Bus No. 300* series about the terrorist attack on April 12, 1984, and the state inquiry which followed.

Last weekend, *Yedioth Aharonot's* weekend magazine *7 Days* published an interview with

Shalom four years ago, in which he admits that he gave the order to kill two terrorists who were caught alive, and reported everything to then-prime minister Shamir three days afterwards.

Shamir vehemently denied knowing about the terrorists' murder or having any part in the cover-up that followed, during the Zorea Commission's inquiry into the affair.

"I had full confidence in Shalom, all the years. He was an excellent GSS head until this failure. He failed in giving an illegal order and then lying. He never said to me, 'We finished them off, never. The moment he lied, instead of saying he had given his men the order to kill the terrorists, he was caught and continued

lying. He didn't lie only to me, but to the state, to his colleagues, and was entangled in an endless web of lies until he fell," Shamir said.

Shamir also said it was inconceivable to him that the GSS could be involved in "making up stories to me, the prime minister. We train the GSS heads to use every lie and fraud necessary towards outside enemies, but inside they must tell only the truth. That's the law in the Mossad and the GSS."

Shalom was forced to resign from the GSS in September 1986, a year after three senior GSS officials threatened to expose the affair unless he did and five months after the affair was first exposed on ITV.

## Child makes advertisers wash their mouths out with soap

By ESTHER HECHT

Nine-year-old Shachaf Zilberman of Moshava Kinneret was not amused by the jingle in the Dial soap commercial on Channel 2. In fact, she and her two siblings were so offended by the line, "If you've got children, you've got germs," she made her mother promise not to buy the soap.

Then she wrote to the National Council for the Child, a children's rights advocacy group, to express her disgust at the commercial. She ended her letter with a sharp, "Excuse me, but I'm not a germ."

Council director Dr. Yitzhak Kadman forwarded Shachaf's letter

to Yoel Rekem, ombudsman of The Second Television and Radio Authority, and Rekem brought her complaint to the attention of Nahman Shai, the authority's director-general. Shai took the matter to the advertisers.

In a letter to Rekem, Shai said the authority itself had initially nixed the ad containing the offensive line, but its advertising committee - in response to the sponsor's appeal - had reconsidered and allowed the ad to stand.

But Shachaf's complaint, he continued, coupled with the committee's reservations, apparently wrought a change of heart in the sponsor, who decided to clean up its act and remove the offensive line.

Shachaf was very cavalier about her achievement.

"I don't think it's a great honor," she said yesterday. "I did it because [the ad] was insulting and presented children in a negative way. We're not germs."

**B.T.C. Travel & Tours**  
3 Ben Sira St., Jerusalem  
02-6233990

**REGULAR AND PRIVATE TOURS TO JORDAN**

- 1, 2, 3 and 4 Day Organized Tours
- Individuals • Friends • Families
- Small Groups • Large Groups
- Excellent Itineraries
- Guaranteed Departures

Other Tours Available:  
EGYPT 2 to 10 day tours SINAI 1 to 4 day tours ISRAEL Daily sightseeing tours

**177-022-2278**  
Call Free  
**THE JERUSALEM POST**  
Subscription Sales and Service

**Above All... We've Mastered the Art Of Private Banking**

**"The Jewel of the Israeli Banking Industry."**  
Salomon Brothers, 28.2.96  
"First International is the best regarded of the major Israeli banks."  
Union Bank of Switzerland, global research report, 15.12.95  
First International is ranked No. 1 among the five leading banks in Israel by Thomson Bank Watch, 3.1.96

It was not easy to achieve such high regard from such prestigious international institutions. It took years of hard work and conducting business by a clearly defined business philosophy that focuses on safety. Mainly the protection of our clients assets and shareholders investments.

Our state of the art practices and the performance of our professional staff are clearly reflected in customer satisfaction and in our balance sheet. Year after year.

FIBI's International Private Banking offers non-Israeli residents, new immigrants and Israelis living abroad custom tailored products and services that meet their individual financial needs based on confidentiality and security.

For further information, contact our International Private Banking Department, Tel Aviv, 22 Allenby St.  
Tel: (972)-3-5100530  
Fax: (972)-3-5100827  
or our subsidiaries:  
FIBI Bank (UK), 24 Creechurch Lane, London EC3A 5EH, Tel: (44)-171-2835333,  
FIBI Bank (Switzerland), 45 Bleicherweg, Zurich 8027, Tel: (41)-1-2016969  
or at the offices of Republic National Bank of New York.

YOUR STATE OF THE ART BANK  
**THE FIRST INTERNATIONAL BANK OF ISRAEL**







## Hadash's no-confidence motion fails

By LIAT COLLINS and DAVID RUDGE

The Knesset rejected a no-confidence motion last night, 35 to 53, with one abstention. Hadash filed the motion over the budget crisis in Arab municipalities.

Hadash MK Salah Salim said the municipalities are on the verge of collapse. "The strike in the Arab municipalities has entered its second month. Hundreds of workers have not received their wages and the whole system is about to break down," Salim said. "The Arab municipalities permanently suffer from marked budgetary discrimination compared to the Jewish settlements and never receive what they deserve in real terms compared to their needs."

He said the Finance Ministry's solutions are only temporary and do not solve the problems.

Salim said the municipalities would continue to use all legal means possible to fight for the situation to be rectified.

Interior Minister Eli Suissa, in his response, said the situation of most local authorities is unsatisfactory.

"All sectors are coping with budget problems, including the Arab local councils," he said.

Suissa presented figures to show that grants to Arab local authorities had grown between 1991 and 1996 by 282% and stand at NIS 516 million.

"It's true there are gaps, but these cannot be fixed in one go because the government cannot afford the expense and the authorities are not built to handle a huge budget increase in one go. Responsibility dictates a gradual monitored policy over time," Suissa said.

The plenum discussion started low key, but heated up when Moleket leader Rehavam Ze'evi started to blast the government over its political policy, but not its handling of Arab local authorities. Ze'evi explained his abstention by saying he had no confidence in the government.

"You are liars. You are weak. You are cowards. You lack a political backbone and don't know what you want - other than to be in power," Ze'evi stated from the podium.

Meanwhile, striking Arab council heads are continuing their campaign to press the government to bail-out their debt-ridden local authorities after rejecting a compromise solution.

Another one-day closure of schools, kindergartens and municipal services in the 54 Arab towns and villages is planned for Thursday. Similar action was taken last Thursday, prompting a meeting between representatives of the striking council leaders and Tourism Minister Moshe Katzav.

Katzav, who is also the minister responsible for Arab affairs, proposed at the meeting that the Arab councils would be allocated a further NIS 160m. for regular budgets, spread over three years, and an additional NIS 40m. for development projects.

"We were very disappointed that the minister's proposal did not relate whatsoever to the biggest problem of the councils - the accumulated deficits - and this is primarily why we rejected it," said Hussein Suleiman, spokesman for the forum of Arab Council Heads.

Suleiman noted that the councils had together accumulated debts of NIS 420m.



Russian immigrants irate over lost savings

Russian immigrants swindled out of their savings demonstrate opposite the Finance Ministry yesterday with empty suitcases showing they have nothing left. They are demanding a meeting with the ministerial committee meant to solve the problem created when government agencies recommended unscrupulous companies to transfer their funds here. (Ariel Zerkowitsky)

## Yisrael Ba'aliya: We'll reject budget if immigrant doctors are dismissed

By BAT-SHEVA TSUR

The Yisrael Ba'aliya faction made its support for the state budget conditional on continued funding for immigrant doctors, the faction spokesman said yesterday.

Yisrael Ba'aliya yesterday sent urgent cables to the prime minister and to the finance and health ministers, demanding that the decision to dismiss 500 immigrant doctors be revoked.

"This is a blatant violation of the finance minister's commitments

given during the budget debates," the cable reads. "They were a condition for our support for the budget. This irresponsible decision will lead to irreparable damage not only to the absorption of immigrants, but to the entire health system."

The faction warned that the decision to dismiss the 500 doctors who are specializing "will undermine the relations within the coalition." The faction added that it would consider taking legal action.

Absorption Minister Yuli

Edelstein will meet tomorrow with the finance and health ministers over the issue. Edelstein said last night he would forgo any pay rises coming to him.

Meanwhile, Health Minister Yehoshua Matza has blamed Finance Minister Dan Meridor for the decision to dismiss the 500 doctors, saying that the latter failed to find an appropriate budget.

The Israel Medical Association has declared a work dispute over the dismissals.

## ACRI petitions High Court on Hammer's delaying TV show on homosexuals

By EVELYN GORDON

The Association for Civil Rights in Israel petitioned the High Court of Justice yesterday against Education Minister Zevulun Hammer's decision to delay the screening of a program on homosexuality.

The program, part of Educational TV's *Open Cards* series, was supposed to be shown in November, but Hammer delayed it, ostensibly so that he could review it himself. No screening date has yet been set, however, and last week his spokesman told the Knesset Committee on the Status of Women that the delay occurred because Hammer felt the program's message is inappropriate for youth.

The petition argued that the education minister has no authority to interfere with the programming on

Educational TV as he has authority only over administrative matters, such as budgets.

Furthermore, it said, Hammer's decision to delay the program constitutes censorship, which violates the principle of freedom of expression.

The petition also noted that about one-third of teenage suicides are related to homosexuality. A program that will enable homosexual teenagers to realize that they are not alone and give heterosexuals an understanding of their homosexual peers is therefore very important, it said.

ACRI filed the petition together with two other organizations: The Lesbian Feminist Community (Kia) and the Association for the Protection of Individual Rights of Homosexuals, Lesbians and Bisexuals in Israel.

## Knesset Committee for Science and Technology makes its debut, endorses Itzik as chairman

By LIAT COLLINS

The Knesset Committee for Science and Technology at its inaugural meeting yesterday endorsed the appointment of MK Dalia Itzik (Labor) as chairman.

Science and Technology Minister Ze'ev Begin (Likud) addressed the committee and stressed its importance, saying the country must exploit the full potential science has to offer.

Begin made special mention of the Arab sector, saying there is great potential there, too.

"Today, out of 5,000 academic staff [in the sciences] only 25 are Arab researchers. This is an unhealthy situation and we must make an effort to promote the employment of researchers from the Arab population," Begin said.

Industry and Trade Minister Nathan Sharansky (Yisrael

Ba'aliya) said the desire to study, learn, and succeed has characterized the Jewish people throughout history. He noted the contribution of the mass immigration from the former Soviet Union, saying it had doubled the number of engineers and scientists in Israel, giving the country one of the highest ratios of scientists in the world.

Science Ministry Director-General Zvi Yanai said the government's allocations in the field

lack balance. Out of the total allocation to research and development, he said, only 8 percent goes to research infrastructure serving the development of new technologies, in contrast to 20 percent in most developed countries.

MK Michael Nudelman (Yisrael Ba'aliya), who is scheduled to replace Itzik in the chair after two years, stressed the need to use science and technology to protect the environment.

and one of the car passengers, Salah Hujerat, 57, of the Beduin village Bir al-Makstur, were killed.

Two of Hujerat's sons, one of whom was driving the car, were badly injured.

On the road from Arad to the Dead Sea, a 47-year-old truck driver from Ashdod was fatally injured after he lost control of his vehicle and it veered off the road, overturned, and fell 15 meters.

A woman in her 50s died yesterday at Petah Tikva's Rabin Medical Center-Beilinson Campus, of injuries sustained that afternoon when she was hit by a taxi while trying to cross the Ge'a Highway.

Item contributed to this report.

## Traffic accidents kill four

By DAVID RUDGE

Four people were killed and two others were injured, one of them critically, on the country's roads yesterday.

The fatalities, in three accidents, brought to 22 the number of people killed on the roads since the beginning of the year.

Two persons died when a pickup truck crashed head-on into a car on the Shfaram-Nazareth road. Police said the pickup veered out of its lane, apparently to overtake a car in front of it, and crashed into the oncoming car.

The driver of the pickup, Sasson Shmueli, 39, of Moshav Tzipori,

# Quake rocks North, coast

By DAVID RUDGE

An earthquake rocked parts of the North at midday yesterday and was felt along the country's coast as far south as Ashkelon. The quake's epicenter was close to that of the one that hit in October.

There were no reports of any injuries or damage here, although in some places the tremor was strong enough to shake buildings and rattle doors and windows.

The seismological institute in Holon reported that the earthquake registered 6.2 on the Richter scale and that its epicenter was about 70 kilometers south of Cyprus - around 300 km. from the northern coast. Normally, this would be sufficient to cause damage even from such a long way off. Experts noted, however, that the center

was deep in the bedrock several kilometers below the sea, which helped to mitigate the effects.

Even so, police and emergency services, as well as the seismological center, received numerous calls from the public.

"It was certainly felt throughout the length of the country and people reported that the quake had shaken and rattled objects," said Ra'an Gissim, spokesman for the National Infrastructure Ministry, which is responsible for the seismological institute.

"It was also felt along the coastline of the Mediterranean basin from southern Turkey to Egypt, but there were no immediate reports of any injuries or damage," he said.

"An after-shock of similar strength was felt and registered

around 12:45 p.m. again without, apparently, causing any injuries or damage."

On October 9, a similar earthquake, which registered 6.4 on the Richter scale, also shook the country, as well as Cyprus and other parts of the Mediterranean basin. Its epicenter was close to that of yesterday's quake.

According to experts, the region has been a center of seismicological activity for millions of years. They wouldn't rule out the prospect of more quakes from the same areas.

There was no connection, however, with the earthquake which shook Eilat and parts of Egypt and Jordan over a year ago, causing extensive damage and casualties. The epicenter of that shock was in the Gulf of Eilat region, south of the holiday resort city.

## Rain answers prayers

By DAVID RUDGE

Rain swept many parts of the country last night, breaking the winter drought and answering the prayers of farmers and religious leaders.

The rainfall, which took weather forecasters by surprise, was heavy in places and was expected to continue until this morning.

The wintry weather, which has been conspicuous by its absence most of the season, had been expected later in the week. Signs of its sudden advent caused the meteorological service to update the forecast - less than an hour before the rain actually started to fall.

The earlier forecast had been for unseasonably hot and dry weather, with the possibility of light rain in Eilat and the Arava region yesterday evening.

By 4 p.m., however, with the rain clouds already sweeping into the north and central regions, the

forecast was changed to the prospect of heavy showers, isolated thunderstorms and the risk of flooding in low-lying areas.

Religious leaders throughout the country have held prayers for rain in light of the drought that has afflicted the country over the past two months.

Farmers, especially in the south where reservoirs are virtually empty, have already lost millions of shekels worth of field crops because seeds have dried up in the soil.

The north has been less badly affected, although farmers have expressed growing concern over their field crops and the ripening of winter fruits which need water to fill them out.

The level of water in the Kinneret has been steadily dropping throughout the winter and is now only 1.40 metres from its low-level mark.

Hydrological experts met Sunday to discuss the situation,

but decided not to recommend any changes in the management of water resources, despite the drought so far this winter.

Agriculture Minister Rafael Eitan is expected to defer taking any decision on officially declaring a drought - which would enable farmers to be compensated for lost crops - for a few more weeks in the hope that the winter will still produce at least average rainfall.

In the meantime, the updated forecast is for the overnight rain to die out in the course of today and be replaced by partly cloudy weather.

The winter, however, is slated to return in the course of tonight or early tomorrow morning, accompanied by a marked drop in temperatures and heavy rain which will turn to snow on Mt. Hermon. The cold, wet front, which according to the forecast will be felt in most parts of the country, is expected to last through to Friday morning.

## Weizmann research may lead to new generation of Alzheimer's drugs

By JUDY SIEGEL

Weizmann Institute research is likely to advance the development of new drugs for Alzheimer's disease. A study, reported on in the January issue of *Nature Structural Biology*, demonstrates exactly how a substance from a moss used for centuries in Chinese folk medicine blocks a brain enzyme that may be involved in this common type of fatal dementia.

Prof. Joel Sussman, Dr. Michael Harel, Prof. Israel Silman and graduate student Mita Raves, all of the Rehovot Institute, worked in close collaboration with Prof. Alan Kozlowski of Georgetown University and Dr. Yuan-Ping Pang of the Mayo Clinic in Jacksonville, Florida.

The team determined the three-dimensional structure of a complex comprising the natural substance Huperzine A (HupA) and the enzyme acetylcholinesterase (AChE). HupA is extracted from the *Huperia serrata* moss used in China in a medicine called *Qian*

*Ceng Ti*. Solving the puzzle involving the structure revealed a strikingly good fit between HupA and the enzyme and may, they suggest, provide a possible starting point for designing a new, improved generation of Alzheimer's drugs.

"It's as if this natural substance were ingeniously designed to fit into the exact spot in AChE where it will do the most good," noted Sussman, a crystallographer.

According to one theory, Alzheimer's patients' memory loss and other cognitive deficits are due to degeneration of nerve cells, which normally release the neurotransmitter. When there is too little AChE, the shortage is compounded by the action of the AChE, which breaks down the neurotransmitter acetylcholine. Two drugs recently approved by the US Food and Drug Administration for Alzheimer's - tacrine and E2020 - work by inhibiting AChE. HupA also inhibits AChE, but has a different chemical structure and is currently being investigated in China and elsewhere as a possible

Alzheimer's drug.

The fact that the HupA and AChE are so perfectly suited means that the Chinese herb could be potent even in small quantities and produce minimal side effects, said Silman, a neurochemist. In any case, HupA has very low toxicity.

The scientists worked with high-quality crystals of AChE derived from the torpedo, an electric fish that is one of the richest sources of the enzyme. Since there is very great similarity in the amino-acid sequence of torpedo and human AChE, it is likely that the torpedo's 3-D structure is a very good model of the human enzyme, he continued.

The HupA-AChE binding study was supported by the US Army Medical Research and Development Command, the Weizmann Institute's Kimmelman Center for Biomolecular Structure and Assembly and the Scientific Cooperation of the European Union with Third Mediterranean Countries through the Ministry of Science.

## Nigerian pilgrims barred from Israel

By HAIM SHAPIRO

The Interior Ministry announced yesterday that it is stopping all pilgrimage traffic from Nigeria.

The ministry took the step of refusing to grant visas to further pilgrims, ministry spokesperson Tova Elinson said, after the charter airline which brings the pilgrims refused to take back to Nigeria a group of illegal Nigerian workers who are presently being detained here. According to Elinson, the Nigerian government agreed earlier to take this group

back on the first airplane bringing pilgrims.

On Sunday night, she said, the first such flight arrived and the detainees were waiting at the airport. However, after a delay, the ambassador refused to allow them onto the aircraft and it took off without them.

She said that the expulsion of illegal immigrants from Nigeria has been delayed for several months because there is no direct air-link between the two countries and no European country is willing to allow Nigerians in, even as transit passengers.

With One Touch... The Room is covered by Habriole

Free planning advice in our showroom.

Would you like to add a room on the roof and also enjoy it in the summer months?? Habital Cabriole has the solution!!

At the touch of a button, an electric roof will convert it into a room in every respect, while with another touch of a button the room will disappear and you will be left with a pergola (electrical or hand opening)

See the '97 collection of ALMAR... mostly roofings, at 09-9587916

THE PRODUCTS ARE ON PERMANENT DISPLAY AT 1 HANENIM ST. INDUSTRIAL ZONE, HERZLIYA PITUACH

PLENTY FREE PARKING AVAILABLE



## Sudan mobilizes after rebel attacks

KHARTOUM (AP) — Sudanese President Omar el-Bashir yesterday called for a mobilization of the army and civilian militia after rebel forces attacked towns on the Sudan-Ethiopia border.

A statement issued by the palace early in the morning said the forces must "defend... the homeland and deter the enemies of Islam and humanity."

The statement used the phrase "jihad."

Sudan's state-run radio and television were carrying only patriotic music yesterday, and several demonstrations were held in the capital in support of el-Bashir's call. Several hundred people were at each rally.

The mobilization came after rebels of John Garang's Sudan People's Liberation Army on Sunday attacked the Sudanese towns of Kurmuk and Qasan near the Ethiopian border, apparently wresting control from the Sudanese army.

The two towns are about 600 km southeast of the Sudanese capital Khartoum.

A statement issued early yesterday by the Sudanese armed forces' general command accused Ethiopia of fighting with the Sudanese opposition.

A dispatch from Egypt's Middle East News Agency said the fighting for the towns Sunday involved "different kinds of artillery" fired from inside Ethiopian territory and lasted for six hours, died down then resumed for another four hours.

There were no immediate reports of casualties from the remote region.

The Sudanese rebels apparently managed to occupy a large swath around the border towns in Blue Nile state, MENA said.

Sudan has an active military force of about 89,000 and paramilitary units known as the Popular Defense Force of about 15,000 men. The militia's reserve is about 60,000 strong.

The Sudan People's Liberation Army has been fighting since 1983 to try to win autonomy for the South's Christians and animists from the Islamic North. More than 1.3 million people have died in the fighting and resulting famines.

El-Bashir, who took power in a military coup in 1989, has vowed to end the uprising. He has made inroads into Garang's following by offering peace agreements to some of Garang's commanders and promising to enact a new constitution that would give the southern exemptions from Islamic law.

Sudan has increasingly accused neighboring countries of intervening on behalf of the rebels in Sudan.

Relations between Sudan and Ethiopia have soured since Ethiopia and Egypt accused Sudan of involvement in an attempt on the life of Egyptian President Hosni Mubarak in June 1995 in the Ethiopian capital Addis Ababa. Sudan has denied it.

## Envoy: No crisis in Cyprus

NICOSIA (Reuters) — A US envoy said yesterday there was no crisis in Cyprus because its government had assured him it would not bring any part of a controversial anti-aircraft missile system to the divided island for at least 16 months.

"I believe that should effectively defuse this as a crisis issue for Cyprus," US State Department official Carey Canavan said after an hour-long meeting with President Glafcos Clerides yesterday morning.

Turkey — which has occupied the northern third of the island since 1974 — threatened military action several times last week to stop deployment of the S-300 system which the Cypriot government said it would acquire from Russia.

Canavan, director of the State Department's Southern European Affairs Department, made the comments before travelling north of the ceasefire line along the island for talks with Rauf Denktaş, the Turkish Cypriot leader.

Turkey's armed forces chief, General Ismail Hekdi Karadayi, arrived in northern Cyprus yesterday saying Greek Cypriot plans were the "culmination of provocation and over-militarization."

"Let no one forget what the real purpose is," he told reporters.

"You cannot show a weapon that has a range of 150 to 160 km as a defensive system. This is not acceptable and it cannot be taken lightly," Karadayi said.

Denktaş's administration, declared a breakaway Turkish Cypriot state in 1983 and recognized only by Ankara, has also said it will move people into Varosha, a now empty tourist resort once mainly owned by Greek Cypriots but now in Turkish held territory.

Canavan said he had not asked Clerides to cancel the purchase, which was criticized by Washington, but had been assured during their one-hour meeting it would not be deployed soon.

"What he (Clerides) did do though, and I find this very helpful, is he gave us assurances that not a single component of those missile systems will be brought to this island in the next 16 months," Canavan said.

The Cypriot government has refused to back down on the deal, saying the missiles are needed to defend the majority Greek Cypriot-populated south of the island if there is an air raid by Turkey.

It says 16 months is ample time for international mediators to concentrate on a political settlement to the long-standing Cyprus dispute. It has however said the installation of the system will go ahead if progress towards a solution or demilitarization — a key component of the solution — of the whole of the island is not achieved by then.

## ANALYSIS

# Unrest in Serbia, Bulgaria stirs former comrades

By ALISON SMALE

VIENNA — Almost eight weeks of anti-government protests in Serbia have helped spark a similar revolt in Bulgaria, stirring emotions and memories of 1989's upheavals across the former Soviet bloc.

"A new revolutionary wave is sweeping through southeastern Europe," said Sandor Lessak, head of Hungary's main opposition party, the Hungarian Democratic Forum, which has sent a delegation to join Belgrade's protests.

Belgrade students and opposition supporters across Serbia have confronted and circumvented heavily armed riot police. Serbia's protests have been largely peaceful, but one demonstrator died after being beaten.

The latest protests echo the 1989 revolts that ousted hard-line Communist governments in several East European countries. For those who also endured decades of harsh communist rule, admiration is tinged with great personal emotion.

"Those Yugoslavs, they are great," said

Boris Malkus, a 77-year-old Moscow engineer, after weeks of daily coverage on Russian television of the Belgrade protests. Talk of Belgrade's protests dominated Sofia for weeks before outrage with the government of former Communists, a wave of new price hikes and general poverty drove people into the streets there, too.

In both countries, the ravaged economy has stoked anger.

Serbia has declined rapidly under a regime that bankrolled wars in Croatia and Bosnia and resulted in international sanctions. Bulgaria has descended into virtual bankruptcy under the government of ex-Communists in power since December 1994.

Many workers in Serbia have not received wages for months. Bulgaria's average monthly wage, hammered by 300 percent inflation and the daily fall of the leva national currency, is the equivalent of around \$20.

Students in Belgrade have lent many of the engaging touches to the Serbian protests: costumes and masks of despised leaders; walking like prisoners; distributing

flowers to police.

Sofia's students borrowed many of those touches when they joined Bulgaria's protests Sunday.

Those protests had turned nasty already on their fourth day, Friday.

A wave of anger propelled demonstrators into parliament. Police firing guns and wielding batons then injured scores when they beat a path out for legislators trapped inside.

The violence carried its own message to other East Europeans.

Discussing how President Boris Yeltsin's health problems destabilize Russia's fragile post-Communist system, the host of Russia's influential IZOG weekly news program, Yevgeny Kislov, pointed to the Bulgarian unrest as an example of how things can spin out of control.

Some former Communist countries — the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland — appear well on the way to free market democracy. But they see in the unrest a mirror image of their own 1989 revolts, which were not completed in the Balkans.

Neo-Communists remained in power in

Serbia, Bulgaria and Romania, and ex-Communist general Franjo Tudjman heads an authoritarian nationalist government in Croatia.

Those who have endured authoritarian rule know that they are only a stroke of fortune away from being in the same predicament as Serbs and Bulgarians.

Czech President Vaclav Havel said he was watching events in Belgrade "very carefully."

"I see many parallels with what we have been doing, and I guess it is clear which side I am on, where my heart is. It is on the side of freedom, democracy... and I support everything that goes in that direction in Serbia."

Hungary's government and the opposition party also insisted that Serbian leaders respect democratic rules.

In Romania, the one Balkan country where anti-Communists won power through the ballot box last November, citizens are preoccupied with changes. The government says it will have to raise prices and impose more hardships if it is to bring genuine change.



Two demonstrators show their support for Paula Jones outside the US Supreme Court building in Washington yesterday. (Reuters)

## Clinton bids to delay harassment case

WASHINGTON (AP) — Hoping to head off a major embarrassment until he leaves office, President Clinton is asking the Supreme Court to delay a lawsuit that accuses him of sexually harassing a woman in 1991.

Just one week before Clinton's second-term inauguration, the justices yesterday were weighing whether Paula Jones can pursue her claim now or must wait until the president becomes a private citizen in four years.

"What's at stake here is reputation," said Joseph Canamarata, a lawyer for Jones. Appearing yesterday on ABC television, broadcast nationwide, he said: "She wants her good name and reputation restored."

Clinton is arguing that more is at stake.

"The president, unlike any other federal official, has the sole responsibility for an entire branch

of the federal government," Clinton's lawyer Robert S. Bennett, said in court papers seeking to delay Jones' suit.

"Even if a president ultimately prevails, protracted personal damages litigation would make it impossible for him to devote his undivided energies to one of the most demanding jobs in the world," Bennett said.

An attorney for Jones, Gilbert K. Davis, said in court papers that the former Arkansas state employee is entitled to her day in court now.

The Constitution's framers "did not intend to place the president above the law, and thus did not confer upon presidents any personal privileges akin to those of a monarch," Davis wrote.

The crowd of people who braved frigid temperatures for a chance to be one of about 100 admitted into public seating was far smaller than other highly publicized cases.

The court bans television and radio coverage of its courtroom proceedings, but by early morning eight news media satellite trucks were parked outside to facilitate from-the-scene reports.

The justices are expected to decide by July whether Clinton — already enmeshed in Whitewater and fund-raising investigations — also must answer Jones' lawsuit while in office.

Jones says Clinton propositioned her in a Little Rock hotel

room in 1991 when he was governor of Arkansas. She says he exposed himself and that she can identify "distinguishing characteristics" of his private parts.

Clinton has denied her allegation and said he cannot recall ever meeting her. Jones sued in 1994 and is seeking \$700,000 in damages.

The president's lawyer tried unsuccessfully to negotiate a settlement before Jones sued.

The Supreme Court ruled in 1982 that presidents cannot be sued for damages involving their official duties, even after they leave office. The prospect of such lawsuits could harm a president's decision-making, the court said.

But the justices have never said whether a sitting president can be forced to answer a lawsuit over acts unrelated to his official duties.

## President says diplomat has drunk driving history

TBILISI (AP) — The Georgian diplomat blamed for a fatal car crash in Washington has a history of drunk driving, President Eduard Shevardnadze revealed yesterday.

Shevardnadze has said that if U.S. investigators find sufficient evidence against the official, he is prepared to waive diplomatic immunity for Giorgi Makharadze, the No. 2 envoy at the Georgian Embassy in Washington.

"My decision is tough, but I think it's fair and correct," Shevardnadze said in his regular yesterday radio address.

"I regret to say he was also involved in other serious (traffic) violations. According to my information, he was fined three times for drunk driving," he said.

Police say Makharadze may have been going as fast as 80 miles per hour (130 kilometers per hour) near Washington's Embassy Row when he was involved in a five-car crash Jan. 4 that killed Jovianne Waltrick of Kensington, Maryland. Police have also said the accident may have been alcohol-related.

U.S. prosecutors have said Makharadze could be charged with negligent homicide or second-degree murder.

"When the investigation is over, we'll be able to make a conclusion on the degree of his guilt," Shevardnadze said.

As a diplomat, Makharadze enjoys immunity from prosecution, but the United States asked Georgia to waive the immunity. Shevardnadze says he is prepared to do so.

"For me, the moral aspect of the matter is more important than any conventions and agreements under which diplomats are entitled to privileges," said Shevardnadze, a former Soviet foreign minister.

Over the weekend, Shevardnadze issued a statement over the weekend saying it was time to rethink the entire system of diplomatic immunity.

**book**  
Department

Menachem Mendel Schneerson

**Toward a Meaningful Life**

Distilled from public talks by the late Lubavitcher Rebbe, this volume intersperses tales and stories with concrete words of wisdom on such topics as death and grieving, aging and retirement, intimacy, good and evil. In every case, the Rebbe's words help transform the personal into the universal. References and notes. Hardcover, 294 pp. Limited stock.

JP Price NIS 69

ORDER BY: phone: 02-624-1282 fax: 02-624-1212 e-mail: orders@jpost.co.il

Books:  
The Jerusalem Post, POB 81, Jerusalem 91000  
Please send me \_\_\_\_\_ copies of:  
TOWARD MEANINGFUL LIFE at NIS 69 each:  
NIS  
Postage in Israel: one copy NIS 6, two or more NIS 10  
Total NIS \_\_\_\_\_  
Enclosed check payable to The Jerusalem Post. Credit card orders accepted by phone/fax/e-mail.  
Name \_\_\_\_\_  
Address \_\_\_\_\_  
City \_\_\_\_\_ Code \_\_\_\_\_  
Visit us on <http://www.jpost.co.il>

**THE ODYSSEY OF THE THIRD TEMPLE**

A captivating and detailed work, revealing the beauty, majesty and holiness of the Holy Temple in an unprecedented manner. Emphasizes the central role which the Holy Temple occupies in the life of the Jewish people and all mankind. Clearly demonstrates how the commandment of G-d to build the Temple is a central theme in Judaism and that it is alive and well in Jerusalem... waiting to be fulfilled by the Jewish people. Twelve profusely illustrated chapters, over 170 pp., more than 100 full color renditions and plates. Project headed by Rabbi Yisrael Ariel, Temple Institute. Large format, hardcover.

JP Price NIS 134.00 plus delivery costs

To: Books, The Jerusalem Post, POB 81, Jerusalem 91000, Tel. 02-624-1282. Please send me The Odyssey of the Third Temple. Enclosed is my check payable to The Jerusalem Post or credit card details for:  
☐ NIS 144.00 by mail  
☐ NIS 153.00 door-to-door (where available)  
☐ Visa ☐ Isracard ☐ Diners

CC No. \_\_\_\_\_ Exp. \_\_\_\_\_ ID No. \_\_\_\_\_  
Name \_\_\_\_\_ Address \_\_\_\_\_  
City \_\_\_\_\_ Code \_\_\_\_\_  
Tel. (day) \_\_\_\_\_  
Signature \_\_\_\_\_  
Please list gift recipients' names separately.

**ONE - on - ONE !**  
with TONY LITTLE, your own certified PERSONAL TRAINER.

America's favorite morning television exercise star — Start with just 5 minutes a day — you'll see results within 30 days. Exercise at your own rate — without jumping — in a choice of 3 workouts: (All tapes in English)

**TARGET - FITNESS** (60 minutes...) Improve your overall physical fitness level. JP Price NIS 49.00

**TARGET - THIGHS** (length approx. 35 min.) Strengthen the thighs and bottom while shaping your body. JP Price NIS 41.00

**TARGET - STOMACH** (length approx. 35 min.) Strengthen stomach muscles while slimming your body shape. JP Price NIS 41.00

Cassettes feature a running clock; choose from 3 levels of skill portrayed simultaneously with inset picture; includes tips on eating wisely

JP SPECIAL: All three for NIS 119

To: **BOOKS** The Jerusalem Post, POB 81, Jerusalem 91000  
Please send me the following video cassettes:  
☐ TARGET-FITNESS ☐ TARGET-THIGHS ☐ TARGET-STOMACH  
I have enclosed my check payable to The Jerusalem Post, or credit card details:  
☐ Visa ☐ ISC/MCD ☐ Diners ☐ AmEx

CC No. \_\_\_\_\_ Exp. \_\_\_\_\_ ID No. \_\_\_\_\_  
Name \_\_\_\_\_ Address \_\_\_\_\_  
City \_\_\_\_\_ Code \_\_\_\_\_  
Tel. (day) \_\_\_\_\_  
Signature \_\_\_\_\_

**ONE - on - ONE !**  
with TONY LITTLE, your own certified PERSONAL TRAINER.

America's favorite morning television exercise star — Start with just 5 minutes a day — you'll see results within 30 days. Exercise at your own rate — without jumping — in a choice of 3 workouts: (All tapes in English)

**TARGET - FITNESS** (60 minutes...) Improve your overall physical fitness level. JP Price NIS 49.00

**TARGET - THIGHS** (length approx. 35 min.) Strengthen the thighs and bottom while shaping your body. JP Price NIS 41.00

**TARGET - STOMACH** (length approx. 35 min.) Strengthen stomach muscles while slimming your body shape. JP Price NIS 41.00

Cassettes feature a running clock; choose from 3 levels of skill portrayed simultaneously with inset picture; includes tips on eating wisely

JP SPECIAL: All three for NIS 119

To: **BOOKS** The Jerusalem Post, POB 81, Jerusalem 91000  
Please send me the following video cassettes:  
☐ TARGET-FITNESS ☐ TARGET-THIGHS ☐ TARGET-STOMACH  
I have enclosed my check payable to The Jerusalem Post, or credit card details:  
☐ Visa ☐ ISC/MCD ☐ Diners ☐ AmEx

CC No. \_\_\_\_\_ Exp. \_\_\_\_\_ ID No. \_\_\_\_\_  
Name \_\_\_\_\_ Address \_\_\_\_\_  
City \_\_\_\_\_ Code \_\_\_\_\_  
Tel. (day) \_\_\_\_\_  
Signature \_\_\_\_\_

**Jewish for for**

JOHANNESBURG (AP) — A Jewish community center in Johannesburg, South Africa, was targeted by a group of young men who threw stones and set fire to a building. The group, which called itself the "Jewish Busters," said it was protesting against the Jewish community's support for the apartheid regime. The center was damaged and several people were injured. The Jewish community in Johannesburg is one of the largest in South Africa, and has been a target of violence since the end of apartheid.





Back on dry land

Rescued British yachtsman Tony Bullimore (left) pats French yachtsman Thierry Dubois on the head after the two were returned safely to Fremantle, Western Australia aboard frigate HMAS Adelaide yesterday. The two solo round-the-world sailors were saved by the Australian Navy last Thursday after their respective yachts capsized in the southern ocean off Antarctica. Dubois was thrown a life raft by an Australian rescue aircraft and waited for the naval rescue task force to arrive. Bullimore survived for four days in an air pocket in the upturned hull of his yacht and swam out when the rescuers arrived. (Reuters)

## Gunshots fired in Peru hostage compound

By JOSEPH E. FRAZER

LIMA (AP) - About a dozen gunshots were fired yesterday inside the Japanese ambassador's compound where leftist terrorists are holding 74 hostages. No one was injured.

Police guarding the compound dove for cover and drew their weapons when the shots rang out only minutes after a Red Cross representative left the residence.

It was the largest burst of gunfire since the Tupac Amaru terrorists stormed the compound Dec. 17. On two previous occasions, the rebels fired a few shots in pre-dawn hours in what Red Cross officials later were told were warning shots.

On Dec. 26, an explosion was blamed on one of the ambassador's dogs; it tripped a land mine and was killed.

No unusual activity was seen inside the compound after the shots were fired. The Red Cross representative, Michel Munnig, went back inside the residence, came out and said no one was injured.

Asked the reason for the shots, he answered, "We are trying to figure that out."

Hours earlier, the rebels had demanded a television interview to respond to a government proposal to form a peace commission to oversee negotiations.

The government didn't immediately comment on the demand, which was contained in a sign posted by the rebels at the residence.

The rebels had asked for the interview with a local television station, Channel 4. The station said it was ready to send a news crew into the compound with the government's permission.

Yesterday's gunfire also coincided with the arrival of Ecuadorian President Abdala Bucaram in Lima, the first-ever visit to Peru by an Ecuadorian head of state. President Alberto Fujimori had greeted Bucaram at Lima's airport shortly before the shots were fired.

Hopes for the first real progress in weeks in Peru's hostage crisis crumbled Sunday when the terrorists demanded that the government produce a plan to free hundreds of jailed comrades.

The Tupac Amaru terrorists have been firm in their demand since taking over the residence, and Fujimori just as firmly says he won't give in to it.

The rebels and government negotiator Domingo Palermo had tentatively agreed to meet on Sunday. But Palermo said no meeting was held after the rebels, in a message sent via the Red Cross, insisted that he "bring a proposal for the liberation of the (Tupac Amaru) prisoners."

He quoted the terrorists as saying that "otherwise it is preferable that the meeting not take place" - because there would be nothing to discuss.

Palermo said he sent back the proposal to form a commission to help negotiate a settlement. The panel would be composed of representatives from the government, the rebels, the Red Cross and the Roman Catholic Church. It would agree on a place for negotiations and an agenda which would include "all themes identified in previous contacts," Palermo said.

He didn't answer questions of whether that included the freeing of rebel prisoners.

Japanese Prime Minister Ryutaro Hashimoto yesterday urged a resumption of talks, but said Japan had "full confidence" in Peru's handling of the standoff.

The rebels took more than 500 hostages when they stormed a cocktail party held to celebrate the birthday of the Japanese emperor. They have released most of their captives in batches, some large, some small.

The last release - of seven hostages - took place Jan. 1.

Munnig, head of the International Red Cross program in Peru, visited the residence Sunday. "The only thing I can tell you is the hostages are fine," he said afterwards.

## Jewish families want house arrest for former Vichy official Papon

PARIS (AP) - The families of Jews deported to their deaths during World War II are demanding that the French government place a former Vichy official under house arrest and confiscate his passport to keep him from fleeing justice.

France's highest court is expected on Thursday to hold a preliminary hearing on the case against Maurice Papon, 86, to stand trial for crimes against humanity committed from 1942 to 1944, when he was a high-ranking police supervisor in Bordeaux.

He is accused of ordering the arrest and deportation of 1,600 Jews to Nazi death camps.

In a letter dated Oct. 21, 1976 and made public yesterday, a Holocaust survivor group asked a state prosecutor to prevent Papon from fleeing France.

"Maurice Papon, on several occasions has shown his astonishment over the lower court ruling and has never ceased to express his belief that he is a victim of profound injustice," French lawyer Arno Klarsfeld wrote.

The Sons and Daughters of Jews Deported from France.

Holocaust survivor groups that are a civil party to the case say that Papon will escape a trial.

The group said that Papon, a former Vichy official, was a high-ranking police supervisor in Bordeaux.

He is accused of ordering the arrest and deportation of 1,600 Jews to Nazi death camps.

In a letter dated Oct. 21, 1976 and made public yesterday, a Holocaust survivor group asked a state prosecutor to prevent Papon from fleeing France.

"Maurice Papon, on several occasions has shown his astonishment over the lower court ruling and has never ceased to express his belief that he is a victim of profound injustice," French lawyer Arno Klarsfeld wrote.

The Sons and Daughters of Jews Deported from France.

Holocaust survivor groups that are a civil party to the case say that Papon will escape a trial.

The group said that Papon, a former Vichy official, was a high-ranking police supervisor in Bordeaux.

He is accused of ordering the arrest and deportation of 1,600 Jews to Nazi death camps.

In a letter dated Oct. 21, 1976 and made public yesterday, a Holocaust survivor group asked a state prosecutor to prevent Papon from fleeing France.

"Maurice Papon, on several occasions has shown his astonishment over the lower court ruling and has never ceased to express his belief that he is a victim of profound injustice," French lawyer Arno Klarsfeld wrote.

## Belarus executed 38 in 1996

MINSK (AP) - Belarus executed 38 convicted murderers in 1996, all by a shot to the head, officials said yesterday.

Nine of them were convicted last year and the rest in 1994-1995, officials in the prosecutor's office told the Interfax news agency.

The Supreme Court of the former Soviet republic last year commuted the death sentences of six people to 15 years in prison, the report said.

A Supreme Court judge, Igor Andreyev, warned last fall that the Council of Europe, the continent's leading human rights organization, may refuse to admit Belarus executed 40 people in 1994 and 46 in 1995, according to Andreyev.

Meanwhile in neighboring Lithuania, Interior Minister Vidmantas Zemeckis, urged President Algirdas suspended capital punishment in July as part of his efforts to improve ties with Western Europe. But the move is controversial in the former Soviet republic and must still be approved by parliament.

# Arab newspaper in London, UN blitzed by letter bombs

Two letter bombs addressed to an Arabic-language newspaper was found at the United Nations yesterday, leading to the evacuation of at least two floors of the 38-story headquarters.

In London, two security guards were injured when another letter bomb exploded at the office of the same newspaper.

Two other suspicious devices was found and taken away by New York City police, officials said. UN officials said they did not know if they too were bombs.

The first letter bomb, a single sheet greeting card, was addressed to the Al-Hayat newspaper and found in a second-floor mailroom, UN spokesman Fred Eckhard said.

The UN had stepped up security at the complex overlooking the East River in midtown Manhattan following an explosion earlier yesterday in the London mailroom of Al-Hayat, which is owned by members of the Saudi royal family. Of the two people injured, one was serious, police said.

The managing editor of Al-Hayat in London, Khairallah Khairallah, said two letter bombs addressed to the paper's UN bureau were intercepted by guards after they were X-rayed and appeared suspicious.

"Obviously they contained bombs," Khairallah said from London. "We don't see any reason why this is happening."

At the United Nations, guards cleared the second and third floor, where many news organizations have offices.

Last week, UN security warned staff and news organizations to report any suspicious packages because eight letter bombs were sent to UN addresses earlier this month.

Five of the bombs were addressed to Al-Hayat's Washington offices. Two were received at the federal prison in Leavenworth, Kansas, and a third was intercepted at the Leavenworth post office. None exploded.

US officials are investigating whether the letter bombs were mailed by supporters of Omar Abdel-Rahman, an Egyptian Muslim cleric convicted in a US court in 1995 of conspiring to blow up New York landmarks, including the UN.

Three of Abdel-Rahman's nine co-defendants are serving terms in the federal prison at Leavenworth. He is serving a life sentence in a Springfield, Missouri, prison.

Four more suspect devices were later found at the London offices of the newspaper and made safe with controlled explosions.

"The building is being examined to ensure there are no further explosive devices amongst the mail," said police superintendent Derrick Kelleher.

The Saudi ambassador in London issued a statement condemning the attack.

"This is a criminal, cowardly act which illustrates the mentality of the perpetrators," said ambassador Ghazi Algasbi. "Those who cannot face ideas resort to bombs."

Al-Hayat editor Jihad Khazen said the attack had come without warning.

"Nobody threatened us or demanded anything," he said.

Al-Hayat's office in Washington was the target of a letter bomb blitz in the United States earlier this month.

The FBI is conducting an international investigation after eight letter bombs made to look like Christmas cards were mailed from Egypt to the United States. The bureau warned that there may be more bombs in the mail.

None of the potentially lethal devices exploded. Five were addressed to Al-Hayat in Washington - four arrived and one was found in the postal system - and three turned up in the area around Leavenworth federal prison in Kansas.

Khazen said the bomb which exploded at his office carried a postmark from Alexandria in Egypt, as did some of those found in the US.

The FBI has dismissed as "speculative" the reports of a possible connection between the letter bombs and the bombing of the World Trade Center.

US media reports said the letter bombs found there were made of Semtex plastic explosive. Police were not immediately able to specify the kind of explosive used in London.

The first letter bomb exploded in the basement of the building in the Hammersmith area of west London.

Journalists working for Al-Hayat were unable to say why the paper had been targeted.

"We feel very disturbed, very worried," said journalist Karaman Karadachi.

Al-Hayat installed screening machinery to check mail and put staff on alert after the Washington letter bombs, staff said.

One of the two security guards injured in the blast received face and abdominal injuries while the second suffered burst eardrums and shock, police said.

Bomb experts from the police anti-terrorist squad, along with ambulance services and firefighters, were at the scene.

Police said the building was evacuated and surrounding streets were cordoned off. (News Agencies)

with the prime minister. MKs criticized the steering committee of Netanyahu, Foreign Minister David Levy and Defense Minister Yitzhak Mordechai for including talks on the further redeployments in the agreement.

Transportation Minister Yitzhak Levy (NRP) said his inclination is still to vote against the agreement in the government, but the party would not leave the coalition.

"The NRP is more inside the government than out of it," Levy said.

NRP faction chairman Hanan Porat said the party should try to topple the government to allow new general elections. Knesset Law Committee chairman Shaul Yahalom said the NRP is trying to form as broad a consensus as possible in the government and Knesset against the accord, but he stopped short of agreeing with Porat on bringing the government down: "We have to consider the alternative. The Oslo Accords are also the trap that Peres prepared

## HEBRON

Continued from Page 1

for Netanyahu."

Agriculture and Environment Minister Raphael Eitan (Tsomet) also said he still intends to vote against the Hebron agreement in both the government and the Knesset. However, most Tsomet MKs rejected the proposal by Deputy Education Minister Moshe Peled to leave the coalition if the Hebron accord passes.

At the Labor faction meeting, MK Ehud Barak, a candidate for the Labor leadership, said US pressure would force Netanyahu to agree on three dates for the redeployments.

"This means that the prime minister cannot try to avoid the commitment to the Oslo Accords," Barak said.

Meretz leader Yossi Sarid said his party would support the Hebron agreement and an agreement on the further redeployment and "would avoid bringing the government down on this issue."

"When the prime minister finally goes in the right direction, we won't be the ones to stick a foot out and make him fall down," Sarid said.

Netanyahu spent most of his time trying to influence wavering and the less dogmatic. But Industry and Trade Minister Nathan Sharansky emerged with the same doubts he entertained when he entered the meeting.

Tourism Minister Moshe Katsav, reached by phone, told Netanyahu the issue was too weighty for the telephone and insisted on seeing a copy of the agreement.

Netanyahu's only possible claim to success was with the Third Way's Avigdor Kahalani, who said he was inclined to support the deal after Netanyahu reportedly promised that settlements in the Etzion Bloc and the Jordan Valley would not be hurt, there would be no return to pre-June 1967 lines and The Third Way would be in on drawing the lines of future withdrawals. He warned that if any of these preconditions are not met, The Third Way would alter its stance.

Ministers continued to complain at not being made privy to details, and Netanyahu promised they would see the draft prior to the cabinet vote.

## PULLBACK

Continued from Page 1

Erekat. "Most of the sticking points have been solved. We will make every possible effort to try to finalize it as soon as possible."

The meeting of the Palestinian leadership ended with a statement speaking of the "success of the Egyptian, Jordanian, American, Israeli and Palestinian efforts to push forward the negotiating process toward reaching full agreement on Hebron and further redeployment and continuation of negotiations on remaining issues, including prisoners, safe passage, airport, harbor, economic and financial affairs."

Arafat refused to say when the agreement would be signed.

A bomb scare at the Laromne Hotel disrupted the final rumup to the agreement last night, two hours after the talks resumed following the break for the Ramadan evening meal.

Palestinian negotiators were hustled out of the hotel and a bomb squad dog was brought in.

Meanwhile, Netanyahu did not succeed yesterday in winning more ministerial votes for his deal with Arafat, but not for lack of effort. He phoned some ministers and met with others, but things remained largely what they had been for the past few weeks, when the deal seemed about to be initiated.

## Dogs of war still hunt in Africa

By RICHARD BEARES

JOHANNESBURG (Reuters) - Well-trained private-sector soldiers are operating in parts of Africa where state power has withered, a far cry from the swaggering "dogs of war" who fought on the continent in the 1960s.

Claims that a "White Legion" of European and South African mercenaries is massing in eastern Zaïre to fight its rebels are the latest sign of a trend triggered by the end of the Cold War.

Experts say Russia, the United States and European colonial powers - France aside - are no longer ready to dive into conflicts on a poor and strategically unimportant continent, so its rulers have to turn to the free market to fight off foes.

"We are seeing a privatization of war and security, it is actually a worldwide trend. The state no longer has the monopoly on armed violence," said Richard Cornwall of the Africa Institute think-tank in Pretoria.

Multinationals doing business in Africa are also using their own resources to protect installations, enforce regulations and discipline staff on compounds little touched by

local laws.

"Companies up in Africa basically take their own private armies with them to places where state control is non-existent. It's almost like (last century's colonial) chartered companies are back, Cecil Rhodes etc.," Cornwall said.

"Most of these company armies, and it only takes a couple of hundred men, could knock the socks off the national forces."

Mercenaries, private armies and security firms are today's armed helpers. You can find many of them in the Yellow Pages.

Most are a far cry from the charismatic "dogs of war" such as "Mad" Mike Hoare who blustered into Africa to fight civil wars that followed independence in the 1960s.

Even "Colonel" Bob Denard, the veteran French mercenary who tried to overthrow the Comoro Islands government in 1995, says he has put down his guns for a quiet life.

Disillusioned, often oddball Western foot soldiers like those who stumbled into Yugoslavia's wars are little to be seen in Africa. Here, it is well-trained professionals - from elite units such as Britain's SAS - who are in demand.

One such Briton, working for a security firm in Angola, said a good salary was about \$3,000 a month. Companies are often paid in kind, with mining concessions in the areas they help secure.

The best-skilled individuals, who know how to operate sophisticated weaponry, sell their services freelance to firms, rebels or states who will pay.

Well-trained Africans now join their Western, and even Gurkha, counterparts on the circuit. Many serve as bodyguards for presidents too suspicious of their own nationals.

The line is blurred between mercenaries and staff of security firms offering services such as helicopter gunships.

Executive Outcomes, Africa's best-known private army which helped Angola and Sierra Leone fight off rebel threats, constantly fight the "mercenary" label often attached to them.

"We do something totally different - we train armies at the request of governments," said the company's head, Eeben Barlow.

"We train armies with their own equipment. We're only selling skills. But we do reserve a right to defend ourselves."

Barlow, whose company is staffed by

firm in Angola, said a good salary was about \$3,000 a month. Companies are often paid in kind, with mining concessions in the areas they help secure.

The best-skilled individuals, who know how to operate sophisticated weaponry, sell their services freelance to firms, rebels or states who will pay.

Well-trained Africans now join their Western, and even Gurkha, counterparts on the circuit. Many serve as bodyguards for presidents too suspicious of their own nationals.

The line is blurred between mercenaries and staff of security firms offering services such as helicopter gunships.

Executive Outcomes, Africa's best-known private army which helped Angola and Sierra Leone fight off rebel threats, constantly fight the "mercenary" label often attached to them.

"We do something totally different - we train armies at the request of governments," said the company's head, Eeben Barlow.

"We train armies with their own equipment. We're only selling skills. But we do reserve a right to defend ourselves."

Barlow, whose company is staffed by

special-force soldiers who fought for apartheid South Africa, denied he was working with Zaïre's ailing ruler, Mobutu Sese Seko, to toughen up his weak army which has lost eastern borderlands to a rebel force.

Executive Outcomes helped bring peace to Sierra Leone and Angola, with an estimated 500-plus men each time, but analysts fear mercenaries may prolong the Zaïre/Great Lakes conflict if they become involved on both sides.

A Zaïrean opposition party said on Thursday some 300 French, Belgian and South African mercenaries were in Zaïre to help Mobutu. 700 more had been recruited and Paris, no longer politically able to send its own troops to Zaïre, was paying.

France, which has some 8,000 troops in Africa and has run into US criticism for what some call a neocolonialist attitude to francophone Africa, denies any involvement.

Political analysts said Western governments and intelligence services, happy when someone else does the dirty work in faraway conflicts, have often given support to mercenary adventures. (Reuters)



# THE JERUSALEM POST

F. DAVID RADLER, Chairman, Board of Directors  
YEHUDA LEVY, President & Publisher

Founded in 1932 by GERSHON AGRON

EDITORIAL OFFICES AND ADMINISTRATION: The Jerusalem Post Building, P.O. Box 81, Ramat Gan, Jerusalem 91000  
Telephone: 02-531-5666, Fax: 02-538-9527, CIRCULATION: 02-531-5610, Fax: 02-538-9017, ADVERTISING: 02-531-5608,  
02-531-5637-40, Fax: 02-538-8408, TEL. AVIV: 3 Rehov Hamaar, P.O. Box 28398 (61283) Telephone: 03-6390333, Fax: 6390277.  
HAIFA: 20 Nordau, Hadar Hacamel, Telephone 04-8623166, Published daily except Sunday, in Jerusalem, Israel by The Palestine  
Post Ltd. Printed by The Jerusalem Post Press in Jerusalem. Registered at the G.P.O. © The Jerusalem Post 1996. Reproduction,  
storage in a retrieval system, or in any other form, is prohibited without permission. Editors: 1932-1955 GERSHON AGRON, 1955-  
1974 TED LURIE, 1974-1975 LEA BEN-DOR, 1975-1989 ARI RATH and ERWIN FRENKEL, 1990-1992 N. DAVID GROSS,  
1992-1996 DAVID BAR-ILLAN  
INTERNET EDITION: http://www.jpost.co.il General E-mail: jpost@jpost.co.il Editorial E-mail: editors@jpost.co.il  
Subscriptions E-mail: sub@jpost.co.il

JEFF BARAK, Editor  
CARL SCHRAG, Managing Editor  
AMOTZ ASA-EL, Associate Editor, Business  
DAN IZENBERG, News Editor  
DAVID BRINN, Night Editor  
SAM ORBAUM, Features Editor  
THOMAS O'DWYER, Foreign Editor  
JUDY MONTAGU, Op-Ed Editor

AVI GOLAN, Executive Vice President, Marketing & Advertising  
PAUL STASZEWSKI, CPA, Vice President, Finance  
YOSHI HORN, Vice President, Production  
STANLEY SCHRIEGER, Circulation Manager  
BENZION MILLER, Tel Aviv Office Manager

## Royal statesmanship

SUNDAY'S bold mission by Jordan's King Hussein was an act of true statesmanship that should set an example for another president-elect, Hosni Mubarak. By visiting Gaza and Tel Aviv, the king risked his personal prestige and, unlike his attendance at the snap Washington summit last October, the risk has apparently paid off.

One must not forget that Hussein traveled to Tel Aviv at a time when the mood in Jordan is far from enthusiastic about peace with Israel. Just last week, the first Israeli trade fair in Amman met with such protest that it took a massive police presence to keep order. The path of least resistance — which is the path of most leaders — would have been to sit back, wait, and not risk the antagonism that upstaging Egypt, which has been playing a mostly negative role in the talks of late, might cause.

Indeed, instead of attempting to bridge gaps between the Palestinians and Israel, Egypt seems at times to be "more Palestinian than thou" — urging Arafat not to compromise in the negotiations. The Egyptians, for example, said that it would not be acceptable to them if the Palestinians compromised on the Oslo dates for further redeployments or on a Palestinian Police presence in Hebron's Machpela Cave.

According to former ambassador Itamar Rabinovich, in a weekend article in *Yedioth Aharonot*, the Egyptians are deliberately attempting to keep the peace process on a low burner. If it is going too well, they move to slow it down; if they think it is about to fall apart, they help bring it back from the brink.

This approach is dangerous. The peace process is not on such solid footing that it can afford a major player such as Egypt dragging on it from the outside. The Egyptians must be challenged with the question, "Who's afraid of peace?" Not King Hussein, who realizes that even a pot on a low burner will boil over after a while.

Meanwhile, some members of the coalition seem to have just now gotten around to reading the Oslo agreement — and the prime minister's lips. The requirement for three further redeployments, increasing Palestinian control over the rural areas where two-thirds of the Palestinians live, is written in black and white in the Oslo agreement. And Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu has clearly expressed his intention to abide by Oslo. Yet members of the National Religious Party and the Third Way are expressing shock that Netanyahu would now commit to a specific date for the critical third redeployment: August 1998.

The fact is that the agreement on this date is a

substantial achievement for both sides and for the health of the pact as a whole. Netanyahu has managed to postpone the final redeployment by almost a year from the date built into Oslo. Palestinian leader Yasser Arafat has managed to lock the new government into the principle of redeployments, and into a specific date.

The redeployments are still slated to conclude before the May 1999 end date for final status talks, which is not to Israel's advantage. But the instability caused by forcing Israel to give up most of its territorial cards before final status talks have taken hold has been significantly reduced. To diehard opponents of Oslo this may not seem like much, but it is a serious achievement for someone working himself out of a diplomatic hole.

The shrill cries from coalition members that Oslo's redeployments will lead Israel to a return to the 1967 borders are unfounded. There might well have been a greater risk of this under the previous government, but even then it would not have been because of the redeployments alone.

Oslo's provision claiming that the interim phase dictates nothing regarding final status is disingenuous, but neither is the opposite true. The borders and degree of sovereignty of the Palestinian entity are still very much to be determined, and the legacy of the interim agreement is only one item influencing the outcome.

The most important factor going into the final status talks is the degree of unity within Israel. While it can be helpful for Netanyahu to have some opposition from his right flank, opposition can be constructive or destructive. The cabinet's right wing needs to come up with realistic ways of making the best of the reality of Oslo, rather than acting at every turn as if Oslo can be ignored.

The opposition can also do its part by putting the interests of the country — and of peace — above the temptation to worsen the government's position at every opportunity. If Netanyahu comes forward and tries in earnest to build a national consensus, as he should, there will be opposition voices seeking to spurn him, arguing privately that Labor should not "bail Bibi out." This would be a tragic choice.

King Hussein this week demonstrated the power of statesmanship to make a difference in a world in which none of the outcomes is guaranteed. President Mubarak should take note that it is not possible to lead with one foot on the gas and the other on the brakes. Israel's own leaders — on both sides of the political spectrum — should learn that the political courage it takes to forge consensus could well pay off, not just for their party, but for the country and the region.



## A selective myopia

P. DAVID HORNICK

THE other day there was a demonstration in Nablus marking a year since the death of "The Engineer" Yihya Ayyash, the Palestinian responsible for the murder of over 50 Israelis. It drew an estimated crowd of 15,000, who engaged in calls for further terrorist attacks on Israel.

The next day a similar rally was held at Bir-Zeit University near Ramallah; this one featured the simulated blowing up of an Israeli bus.

The Israeli Left had nothing to say about these events. But it jumped into another round of exorcism of Prime Minister Netanyahu, this time over his abortive choice of attorney-general.

In recent weeks the Left has also strongly condemned Rabbi Eliezer Waldman for calling on religious soldiers to disobey orders to withdraw from West Bank locations; implicated Israel's national-religious school system in the action of extremist Noam Friedman, who went on a shooting spree in Hebron; and protested the placement of the gravesite of Israeli mass murderer Baruch Goldstein at the entrance to Kiryat Arba and the treatment of the spot as a shrine by small numbers of Israelis.

These are all legitimate criticisms. But why isn't the Left more disturbed about what happened at Nablus and Bir-Zeit?

Back at the time of the Gulf War, Palestinians in Nablus and elsewhere danced on roofs in jubilation over Iraqi Scud attacks on Tel Aviv and Haifa.

As I recall, left-wing leader Yossi Sarid reacted with indignation, saying that Palestinians "would have to look for him" after the war.

MK Sarid: Isn't blowing up a model of an Israeli bus, while cheering wildly, even worse than dancing on roofs? Can we assume that you've faxed a sharply-

worded protest to Yasser Arafat,

warning him that the peace process cannot continue unless such gross displays cease?

What if, instead of handfuls of Israelis praying quietly at Goldstein's grave, 30,000 of them (there are about twice as many Israelis as Palestinians in Israel and the territories) were to hold a memorial rally for Goldstein in

While the Left treats the Right as the enemy, it turns a blind eye to Palestinian barbarism

which they simulated the Machpela Cave and gleefully promised further such attacks on Palestinians? Imagine, moreover, such a rally being held in broad daylight, on Israeli territory (at a university, no less), yet not eliciting a peep of protest from the prime minister, or anyone in his government.

Sarid and his friends would have plenty to say about such an (unimaginable) outrage.

Confronted with such arguments, left-wingers sometimes explain that the purpose of the peace process is actually separation. If many Palestinians harbor such hatred of us, they say, why should we want to rule over them? Why not have a clean, final divorce?

But if it were really that simple, we could withdraw unilaterally from Judea and Samaria and be done with the Palestinians — some-

thing no one in Israel advocates. Nablus and Ramallah are not, after all, remote reaches of "Greater Israel"; they are our backyard.

THE whole purpose of the tortuous, US-mediated negotiations is to devise arrangements whereby Israelis can supposedly live with a modicum of security after entrusting the territories to Arafat.

At the present pivotal stage of the process, where the main issue is no longer Hebron, but whether Israel will withdraw from virtually all the territories by late 1997, 1998, or 1999, the Left needs to decide whether its real enemies are the over 50 percent of Israelis who are deeply suspicious of this process, or the Palestinian and Arab hatred and violence that create that suspicion.

The writing is on the wall. Three years after the "historic" peace ceremony on the White House lawn, Hamas, Islamic Jihad, and the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine are flourishing on Palestinian Authority soil. Arafat himself keeps calling for jihad, and his "police force" is already an army of at least 50,000.

If this is the situation now, when Arafat supposedly has incentives to behave well so as to encourage further Israeli concessions, any reasonable extrapolation would conclude that things will get far worse once he controls far more land, his army is much larger, and he no longer has even an ostensible need to win brownie points.

At that point, even the Israeli Left might discover that there are worse things in heaven and on earth than Rabbi Waldman's controversial edicts and the premier's dubious appointments.

But it will be too late.

The author is a writer and translator living in Jerusalem.

## Mess of misconceptions

BRUCE

MADDY-WEITZMAN

ISRAEL'S familiarity with the Arab world is unique among "Western" countries, yet our policy-makers have repeatedly failed to translate it into effective policy. The result is that Israel has paid dearly over the last quarter-century for a number of basic misconceptions.

In 1973, it thought the Arab states would never attack because of their strategic inferiority; in 1982, it thought it could alter the regional order at Palestinian and Syrian expense; and in 1987 it believed that the 20-year status quo in the West Bank and Gaza could be maintained indefinitely, at minimal cost.

In less than six months, the Netanyahu government has made an honorable contribution to this catalogue of faulty and dangerous thinking.

Misconception No. 1: The Palestinian issue carries little weight in Arab states' policy calculations.

To be sure, once Arafat had signed agreements with Israel, there was no reason for most Arab states to be "more Catholic than the Pope." However, Netanyahu and his advisers failed to understand that Arab steps toward normalization were conditioned on further Israeli-Palestinian rapprochement, for both Arab domestic and inter-Arab reasons.

The freeze in normalization, Mubarak's loss of trust in Netanyahu, and the escalation of tensions with Syria are all warning signs of a perilous slide back toward conflict.

Nowhere was the government's failed conception more apparent than with Jordan. Netanyahu mistakenly thought that the peace treaty and Jordan's ongoing fear of Palestinian nationalism would result in an anti-PLO alliance, including on the issue of Jerusalem.

Instead, the government's loose talk of expanding settlements and

The Netanyahu government may be starting to learn that faulty thinking has its price

to Prime Minister Netanyahu in a recent Ha'aretz interview, are already the stronger.

In fact, any Islamic fundamentalist version of the old American "domino theory" has already been proven false; no Arab regime is in danger of being swept away by an "Islamic tide."

Certainly the outcome of Arab domestic struggles will ultimately be determined from within the Arab world, and only over an extended time period, however, progress toward a durable Arab-Israeli settlement is a necessary condition for Arab governments, serving as a springboard for closer political and economic ties with the West. These, in turn, will buy them time to address their acute domestic problems.

Thus, contrary to government thinking, Israel's policies, and the course of Arab-Israeli relations, will contribute to the outcome of the modernist-fundamentalist struggle in the Arab world. This makes it in Israel's overriding interest to see the peace process through to its conclusion.

Misconception No. 3: The Middle East's inherent instability and likely eventual nuclearization necessitates Israel's refraining from additional territorial concessions.

However, the West Bank and Golan Heights provide no protection whatsoever from Syrian, Iraqi or Iranian missiles. Achieving formal contractual peace with adequate security arrangements and incrementally deepening Arab-Israeli economic and societal links will help insulate Israel from whatever negative regional developments might arise.

Ending the state of war with its Arab neighbors will significantly reduce the temptation of Iran or Iraq to exploit the Arab-Israeli arena for their own ends. Misconception No. 4: Israel's Arab citizens' "inevitable" irredentist and Islamist aspirations can only be contained by blocking the creation of a Palestinian state.

But the failure to achieve a comprehensive Arab-Israeli peace — and the resulting strengthening of radical and Islamist tendencies throughout the region and in the immediate Israeli-Palestinian environments — poses a far greater threat to Jewish-Arab amity within Israel.

In any case, the views of Israel's Arab citizens toward the state will be determined by two factors: the degree to which their legitimate demands for equality are met by the authorities; and the course of Israeli-Palestinian relations.

One suspects that the imminent Hebron agreement indicates that the Netanyahu government has begun to learn the price of some of its misconceptions. One wonders how much more of a learning process is necessary, and what the costs along the way will be.

The author is a senior research associate at the Moshe Dayan Center for Middle Eastern and African Studies, Tel Aviv University.

## Get real

GWYNNE DYER

I don't normally commit plagiarism, but occasionally another journalist has an idea so good that it's worth ripping off and spreading around the planet immediately.

Such a one is David Nicholson-Lord, who recently phoned up British bookmakers William Hill and asked them to quote the odds on 10 different ways for the world to end.

William Hill set to work polling the experts, and the results were splashed across a recent Sunday magazine of the *Independent*.

Interestingly, the trendiest new ways for the world to end got the shortest shrift. Overpopulation, for example, was given odds of 25 million-to-one against. That means if you laid a bet of 10 pounds sterling on that proposition with William Hill today and turned out to be right, they would pay you a quarter of a billion pounds when it happens.

Are they being generous, or just cunning? Well, if you consider how the bookies have defined the end of the world, you begin to see the method in their madness.

They would only have to pay out if, between now and the year 2097, the world fell to a population of only 1,000 people.

Fair enough. You could hardly say the world has ended if there are still tens of thousands of people in it. But this definition does let William Hill off the hook a little, for it's very hard to get down from six billion people to only one thousand by any known means.

Among the disasters that might do it, the final cause quite literally cannot be over-population. Only a much more specific calamity like war or pestilence could get us down below a billion or two.

The same logic relegates a couple of other favorite doomsday scenarios to the also-rans. Pollution is a million-to-one against, drought is 100,000-to-one against, and climate change and famine both come in at 75,000-to-one against.

### The end of the human race? It's unlikely

These phenomena may cause us huge problems during the next century, bringing vast misery and mass death, but it's hard to see how any of them could wipe out the human race. Indeed, at a mere billion or two people, they would almost automatically cease to be problems.

What about the fashionable "coming global anarchy"? William Hill assesses that at 50,000-to-one against (generous, to my mind, as it's even harder to see how anarchy could wipe everybody out).

And there's the end of the world through the natural processes of the universe — the sun goes nova, we are sucked into a giant black hole, there is another Big Bang — which they dismiss as a million-to-one against.

THAT leaves three major interesting contenders.

It's 500,000-to-one against an alien invasion before 2097, but a mere 10,000-to-one against a massive meteor strike like the one that probably took out the dinosaurs 65 million years ago.

Pestilence does even better: only 5,000-to-one against new diseases virtually wiping out the human race. And war leads at only 500-to-one against.

Is this just wild speculation untamed by market discipline, since William Hill know they would never really have to pay out? (If the world was down to 1,000 people, none of the firm's partners would likely be among the survivors, nor any of the punters who laid bets either. And in any case, a world so sparsely populated would have stopped using money.)

But bookies do understand odds, and they take them seriously. The numbers they have come up with this time are far less alarming than the usual risk estimates, and the logic behind them is implausible.

Most prophets of doom have a professional interest in inflating estimates of risk, whether to draw attention to the danger they most fear, or simply to themselves.

Bookies are free of such motives, and they have concluded that the risk of the human race being effectively wiped out during the next century is very small.

The only dangers they took really to heart were the old ones: war, disease, and the oldest threat of all — meteor bombardment from outer space.

But global warming? The "clash of civilizations"? Coming global anarchy? Get real.

The writer is a London-based independent journalist and historian.



# Heady days

## Reviving the innocence of rock 'n' roll

IN TUNE

By DAVID BROWN

The soundtrack to the Tom Hanks film *That Thing You Do!* is at times reminiscent of those great old *National Lampoon* musical parodies which captured imitations of famous rockers in wicked detail. It works simultaneously as a whimsical period piece and a solid offering of top-notch British invasion-era rock.

Hanks and company have the gears down pat, from the Phil Spector girl-group sound of The Chantrelles and the instrumental surf rock of The Saturn 5, to the punky garage rock of The Vicksburgs.

You can tell they had a great time making this record.

Then of course you have The Wonders - who are pretty wonderful. If you've been listening



Tom Hanks (third left) and The Wonders

to the radio the past couple weeks, you may have thought a long-lost Beatles song had been unearthed.

"That Thing You Do!" perfectly encapsulates the innocence and excitement of those heady days when rock 'n' roll was opening up new doors for listener and performer alike.

Their other offerings do not fall far behind the verve of the title song, with "I Need You" in particular possessing the qualities most retro-power poppers would die for.

While a number of musicians are credited, including John Mellencamp drummer Kenny Aronoff, and NYC vocalist Mike Viola, it's more fun to think of The Wonders and their other fictional label mates as real people.

Perhaps the major accomplishment of this project is that it will induce a new generation of fans

Left of the dial

One of the few pleasures of a recent enforced vacation in Galilee was the chance to acquaint myself with Kol Rega, the Afila area's local radio station, and its great Sunday night programming.

Beginning at midnight, a North American immigrant named Mike Gould transforms the station into the equivalent of a US classic rock station, with a slant towards headbangers.

During his three-hour stint, you can hear the gamut from the '70s (Led Zepplin, Pink Floyd)

to the '80s (Van Halen, Joe Walsh, Def Leppard) to the '90s (Suede, Pearl Jam).

Gould also injects a homey on-air style, mixing English and Hebrew adeptly.

It's not quite college radio, but it's a refreshing taste of the old country.

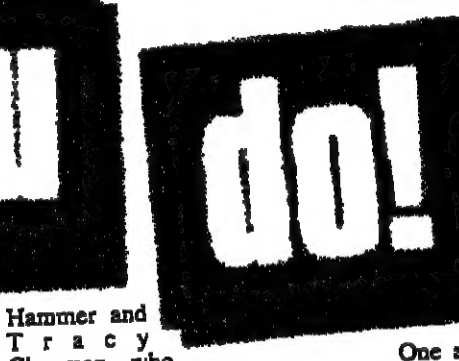
Waiting for a Miracle

A recent *New York Times* feature warned that the golden era of the music industry has passed by, with fragmentation in the pop world resulting in the decline of mega-million selling blockbusters. I say good riddance.

The relative commercial failure of 1996 releases by rock

giants like REM, Pearl Jam and Hootie & The Blowfish is probably the best thing that could happen to the industry, and its fans.

And for those who think that the next releases by The Fugees and Alanis Morissette are going to match their debut efforts, think for a second of MC Hammer and Tracy Chapman, who have settled, respectively, into



bankruptcy and a journeyman career.

If the music industry stops thinking in the quick-fix manner, it adopted ever since the multi-hit pattern begun by Michael Jackson's *Thriller*, then it can begin nurturing original artists.

One article in a recent music magazine accurately states that

such singularly talented individuals as Neil Young, Elvis Costello and Bruce Springsteen would probably never have been allowed to develop into major artists if they had started in the '90s, because they would have been dropped from their labels after only a record or two.

If we're ever going to find the Youngs and Costellos of today, the record companies will have to drop their illusions of a "next big thing" and once again start looking for the "next gifted thing."

### DANCE REVIEW

## Treading shallow water

By ORA BRAPMAN

Three duets saved an otherwise dreary evening with the Bat-Dor company.

One can always count on Nils Christie to come up with a well-thought-out work, coherent structure and clean spatial lines.

*Sync*, Shira Shririm, Ring, Bat-Dor Dance Co. Nils Christie, Philippe Trehet, Ania Brud. Noga Theater, Tel Aviv

His ability to produce an aesthetic stage environment regularly results in work containing some merit. In *Sync*, his latest work at Bat-Dor, this happened, with the duet by Miriam Kescher and Vladimir Manayenkov.

The third duet in *Shira Shririm*, by the French choreographer Philippe Trehet, and danced by

Nikki Johns and Manayenkov, spiced up a work that was otherwise lacking in the energy demanded by the choreographer. Trehet builds his work on intensive, waves of awareness released by looseness of limbs. This tension was missing most of the time, as passages of intensity were smoothed unnecessarily, possibly because the company's dancers were unprepared for the choreographer's subtleties.

Brud's *Ring* salutes a variety of martial arts and contact sports, from the Brazilian Capoeira movement to Chinese circus. A funny yet delicate duet by Nina Aptekar and Alexander Mishak captured the complexity of a warm, human relationship.

Bat-Dor's evenings are never too bold or daring. The name of the game is playing it safe; the consequence is treading shallow water.



The Batsheva Dance Company's 'Z/Na' by Ohad Naharin is about to embark on an international tour. (Gadi Dagon)

## Israel's jubilee in dance

By HELEN KAYE

A new full-length dance by artistic director Ohad Naharin will be the centerpiece of the Batsheva Dance Company's 1997 season. The work, as yet untitled, will open Israel's 50th birthday celebrations in Tel Aviv.

The projected premiere is one of four new choreographies that the company will mount during the '97 season.

The other choreographers are Edouard Lock, Amanda Miller, who has worked extensively with Frankfurt Ballet's William Forsythe, and Jiri Kylian of the Netherlands Dance Theater, with which Batsheva has had an ongoing 10-year collaborative relationship.

The new work is a BD/NDT co-

production, the first of its kind in Israeli dance. A 40-minute version will premiere at NDT in Holland in October, and BD will present the evening-long work at the Tel Aviv performing Arts Center in November. Kylian has also authorized the performance of his *No Sleep until Dawn of Day*, a dance he created for NDT3, NDT's over-40 company.

The BD/NDT collaboration is part of Batsheva's ongoing and determined international outreach. Another long-term project involves collaboration between companies, choreographers, and festivals in Canada, Belgium and Holland.

Naharin is currently shuttling between Tel Aviv and Amsterdam where he's working on music for his piece with Orkater, two young musicians who create and perform music on instruments

they build themselves.

The company will take *Z/Na* to Paris and Amsterdam in March. The summer tour of Europe will take in the Innsbruck and Salzburg Festivals, as well as performances in Prague and in Saloniki, Greece. In September, BD will go to Tokyo for the first time with *Z/Na* and *Anaphase*.

BD's NIS 9.6 million budget for 1997 represents little change in real terms from the NIS 9.1m. it received last year. The money has to cover BD's expenses and that of the six-year-old offshoot, the Batsheva Ensemble.

Conceived as an incubator of young talent for the parent company, the ensemble has become a vibrant entity in its own right, and "it frustrates me that the establishment is unwilling to support it independently," says Naharin.

### CONCERT ROUNDUP

## Red Sea requiem wows the crowds

The Red Sea International Music Festival, starring the Kirov Opera's music director Valery Gergiev, was one of the most exciting musical events in the annals of Israeli culture. The first such joint event between Israel and Jordan, it hosted concerts in Eilat and Aqaba, which went down especially well with concert-lovers who traveled from Tel Aviv.

Berlioz's dramatic symphony *Romeo et Juliette*, not an easy work to either perform or listen to, was much appreciated. Gergiev conducts in an unconventional way - without a baton - and he creates sensational clusters of sounds. And his is a first-rate orchestra, featuring many youngsters.

The real highlight was the Verdi Requiem. This was a requiem for the soul, a prayer from the bottom of the heart, pure music making in which orchestra, chorus and four excellent soloists created a majestic aura.

Michael Aizenstadt

In the Liturgica Festival, the combined choirs (of the Bavarian, Stuttgart and Leipzig Radio choirs) opening to Brahms's Requiem, conducted by Lorin Maazel, bordered on the miraculous. The Bavarian Radio Symphony Orchestra's playing was impeccably consolidated and sensitive. This was a performance that created a rarefied musical as well as a profound spiritual experience.

The Kantorci Kassel-Kirchdittmold choir from Germany, conducted by Michael Gerish, produced an amazingly soft, mellow and caressing sound, except for occasional high notes of the sopranos. The enunciation was clear enough to render the texts intelligible even in the most involved contrapuntal settings. Mendelssohn's psalms were performed in true Romantic style, with abundant nuances of dynamics.

Samson sounded vital and energetic under conductor Nicholas McGegan, with less of the usual

composity and heaviness than Handel performances are often associated with.

The chief hero was the Scottish National Orchestra Chorus. Obviously feeling at home in this music, its vast yet well-rounded mass of sound and enthusiastic, exciting climaxes personified Handel's and the work's grandeur. The soloists did not. Except for baritone Klaus Mertens, as Manoah and Harapha - the cast's outstanding personality. In the title role, tenor Jamie MacDougall was disappointing with his strained and uncommunicative voice.

But the Jerusalem Symphony Orchestra proved that its frequently concealed potential for polished, even glamorous playing can be realized under the direction of an inspired conductor.

Ury Eppstein

TOWER RECORDS' TOP 15		
THIS LAST WEEKS ON WEEK WEEK CHARTS		
#1	2	ARTIST
#1	2	TONI BRAXTON
#2	1	SPICE GIRLS
#3	14	V/A
#4	6	NO DOUBT
#5	5	EHUD BANAI
#6	4	RAMI KLEINSTEIN
#7	11	V/A
#8	3	SOUND TRACK
#9	8	RITA
#10	7	SIMPLY RED
#11	21	RONIT SHAHAR
#12	10	GEORGE MICHAEL
#13	12	JULIO IGLESIAS
#14	18	FRIENDS OF NATASHA
#15	RE	CAT STEVENS

Tower Records' top-selling albums for last week

**The Israel Camerata Jerusalem**

Giving the Tone

Musical Director  
**Avner Biron**

The 1996-97 season

Tel Aviv Museum of Art  
21.130 at 20.30  
Purchases of tickets through:  
Tel Aviv Museum of Art  
Tel: 03-6961297

Wix Auditorium, Rehovot  
23.197 at 20.30  
Purchases of tickets through:  
Wix Auditorium  
Tel: 08-9442411  
Loas: Tel: 08-9442411

Henry Crown Hall, Jerusalem  
25.197 at 20.30  
Purchases of tickets through:  
Henry Crown Hall  
Tel: 02-6235888

**Avner Biron, conductor**

**Alexander Korsantia, piano**

Mozart  
Piano concerto in E flat major, K. 271

Haydn  
Symphony no. 83 in G minor "The Hen"

Vaughan Williams  
Fantasia on a Theme by Thomas Tallis

Brahms  
Serenade no. 2, op. 16

Concert no. 2 in the Instrumental Series

Concert no. 4 in the Great Series



## BUSINESS

in brief

### Ministerial meeting on privatization postponed

The planned ministerial meeting scheduled for yesterday to discuss companies to be privatized during the coming three years, was postponed because of the prime minister's diplomatic commitments. A spokesman from the Prime Minister's Office said a new date has yet to be set.

David Harris

### Meridor leads delegation to Jordan

Finance Minister Dan Meridor travels to Jordan today for talks with Crown Prince Hassan, Prime Minister Abdul-Karim Kabariti and other senior ministers on regional economic development. Seventeen civil servants and businesspeople are accompanying Meridor, who was invited to Amman by the crown prince.

David Harris

### Orna Bery appointed chief scientist

Industry and Trade Minister Natan Sharansky yesterday appointed Dr. Orna Bery the new chief scientist to replace Yehoshua Gleitman, who recently became the ministry director-general. Bery comes to the post from the private sector, where she was the copresident of Ornet.

David Harris

## Intel seeks tax exemption for R&D center

By JENNIFER FRIEDLIN

The Ministry of Industry and Trade has received a request from Intel Corp. for a two-year tax exemption for its research and development center, a ministry spokesman said yesterday.

Headquartered in Santa Clara, California, Intel, a market leader in the microcomputer components industry, has invested \$100 million in the center in Haifa. The branch is responsible for developing the company's most recently released Pentium computer chip.

A committee at the Ministry of Industry and Trade is currently evaluating Intel's request as well as the efficacy of granting such exemptions to international companies willing to set up local R&D centers.

If the ministry decides to grant a tax exemption to Intel's R&D center, it would set a precedent that could encourage other major international companies to set up significant R&D facilities in Israel.

experts said.

Although several of the world's leading high-tech companies, such as Applied Materials, Analog Devices, Sandisk and Samsung, have set up local R&D centers over the past few years, these companies did not receive tax exemptions.

On average, these companies' investments in R&D centers totaled less than \$5m., a fraction of Intel's investment.

After developing the MMX chip, which improves the way video, audio and games work on personal computers, and processes real-time video and audio more effectively than earlier chips, the R&D center in Haifa became known as one of Intel's world-wide leading development centers.

Intel is currently building a \$1.6 billion factory in Kiryat Gat. The company received a 38% investment grant, or \$600m., from the government to set up the plant in the development town.

# Central Bank: Slowdown continued in fourth quarter

By GALIT LIPKIS BECK

Economic activity in all major industries fell during the fourth quarter of 1996, following two quarters in which it remained unchanged, according to the Bank of Israel's seasonal survey of companies' activities published yesterday.

The survey of 650 companies shows that the most significant decrease was registered in hotel, trade and construction companies, most of which already suffered from a slowdown in the third quarter of the year.

A decline in local market sales was registered in the industrial sector, for the first time since the wave of immigrants in 1989, but productivity and industrial exports remained virtually unchanged. The signs of lower industrial activity were reflected in a drop in labor force and a reduction in supply of raw materials.

Most of the smaller industrial firms surveyed reported a

decline in productivity, while medium-sized and large firms reported stability.

The electronics and electricity branch registered a growth in productivity and exports. The most exceptional drop in productivity was detected in the food and beverage field; while the mining and mineral field suffered a drop in exports. Local market sales fell sharply in the textiles, metals, vehicles, paper products and printing fields.

In the trade sector, 61 percent of the companies surveyed reported that growth was stemmed because of the "economic situation in Israel."

In the construction sector, most of the companies reported a drop in building, especially in construction starts, continuing the trend from the second quarter. The larger firms reported unchanged activity, while the smaller firms reported a drop in production prices in dollar terms. Most of the companies surveyed blamed the decline in their business on

a decrease in demand and credit limitations.

In the tourism sector, most of the hotels reported a continued decrease in activity.

In related news, industrial exports totaled \$16.99 billion in 1996, up 5.2% from the same period last year, according to the Ministry of Industry and Trade.

The most exceptional pace of growth was detected in the high-tech sector, especially communications equipment and medical control equipment. The more traditional labor-intensive sectors, like textiles, registered a drop in exports.

Exports of diamonds rose 3.8% last year to \$4.09b. from \$3.94b. the previous year.

Exports to Europe grew 4% in 1996. Exports to England, Holland, Belgium and Ireland expanded while exports to Germany, Italy and France fell. Exports to the US and Canada rose 8% in 1996, similar to the previous year's growth rate. Exports to Japan fell 10%.



PA Planning Minister Nabil Shaath (left) and Finance Minister Dan Meridor (right) approve a regional economic cooperation plan at the Treasury yesterday from the Center for Middle East Competitive Strategy. Egypt and Jordan are also participating in the project.

(Ariel Jersolimski)

## Shaath, Meridor launch regional business project

By DAVID HARRIS

Finance Minister Dan Meridor and Palestinian Authority Planning and International

Cooperation Minister Nabil Shaath held their first joint news conference last night to launch the Middle East Competitive Advantage project under the auspices of the newly formed Center for Middle East Competitive Strategy.

The scheme, funded by the Dutch government but with the

promise of more money from its members, Israel, the PA, Egypt and Jordan, aims to assist each partner to attain rising living standards, through raising productivity and global competitiveness in industry.

The program, the brainchild of Harvard Business School professor Michael Porter, will initially compile research data to establish a benchmark assessment of each member. This will be followed by concrete national action plans in prioritized areas and prepare recommendations for regional cooperation.

In addition to the center's staff, representative teams for each of the members have also been set up. The Israeli team is led by ORT director-general Haim Ben-Ami.

The Egyptian group is headed by Economy and International Cooperation Ministry first undersecretary Faouk Shakweir; the Palestinian coordinator is deputy Planning Minister Samih Abid; and Jordan's senior representative is one of King Hussein's political advisers, Ali Kassay.

## Keil steps up bid for Hapoalim

By GALIT LIPKIS BECK

US investor Jeffrey Keil is to meet with government officials this week to discuss plans to purchase Bank Hapoalim, after having successfully raised about \$500m. through a private placement in the United States, one month ahead of schedule.

The government is offering for sale control of Bank Hapoalim, the country's largest bank, as part of its privatization program. The Prime Minister's Office recently predicted a sale agreement would be reached before the end of 1997.

Keil recently raised \$500m. through a private placement in New York, launched in order to recruit investors for the limited partnership. US investment bank Lazard Freres, which is associated with Keil, invested \$250m. and a large insurance conglomerate, controlled by businessman Joe Steinberg, invested the remaining sum.

Keil, who in the past served as president of the Republic New York Corp., is scheduled to meet with MI Holdings, the government firm in charge of selling the state's banks,

and the Bank of Israel this week.

Capital market sources forecast the Keil group will submit a bid to purchase a 35% stake in Hapoalim, in partnership with Israeli businessman Eliezer Fishman, who initially submitted a bid to purchase control of the bank with other investors. Assuming Fishman does not take part in the consortium, MI Holdings will be required to publish a new tender for the sale of Bank Hapoalim.

According to the Keil-Lazard Freres partnership terms, Keil will serve as chairman of the bank and also be responsible for its management. The consortium is expected to apply for the Bank of Israel's approval for the purchase in the next few weeks.

The consortium's heads already control some of Bank Hapoalim's shares. About one month ago Keil purchased 3% of Bank Hapoalim from Heyrat Ha'ovdim for \$52m. while Fishman acquired a 4.9% share about three years ago.

The Keil group's representative in Israel, Fishman, and the Bank of Israel were not available for comment.

## India: Trade with Israel to triple by 2000

By BATSHEVA TSUR

Trade with India, excluding military deals, is expected to triple by the year 2000, a senior Indian official said yesterday. Trade volume totaled \$600 million in 1996, with a slight surplus of Israeli exports.

A large expansion in trade can be expected over the next two years, particularly in the spheres of agricultural products, chemicals and high-tech, according to Foreign Ministry deputy director-general for Asia Itzhak Shelef.

"There is a basis for doubling trade in the next two years," he said. Both sides have committed themselves to advancing economic cooperation, following President Ezer Weizman's visit to India.

"We now have to capitalize on the goodwill generated... there will be more visits by businessmen and we can expect further progress in about six months," an Indian source said.

Extensive cooperation is known to exist between the two air

forces, and Weizman promised to look into an Indian request for the posting of an air attaché to Delhi. During a visit to the Bangalore region, Weizman visited an air force base, military industries and India's space center - the last two, unaccompanied by journalists.

Despite ongoing media speculation in both countries about a possible free trade agreement, no such document was signed during the visit. However, other agreements were concluded on technical, industrial and agricultural assistance and cooperation, in addition to the renewal of a cultural and educational agreement.

Various joint ventures were also launched, including an Indo-Israeli Center for Agricultural Technology Assessment and Transfer in Delhi, a 1,000-acre cotton growing scheme north of Bombay, in conjunction with Degan Maarachot, and India's most modern medical diagnostic center employing Ebit's magnetic resonance imaging technology.

## Israel Electric תורת החשמל

TENDER No. 96/1083

The Israel Electric Corporation Ltd. (hereinafter: "the Corporation") hereby invites bids for the performance of civil engineering works on an area of 270 dunams for the construction of a gas turbine power station (four units with a total capacity of 580 MW), at the Gezer site near Ramle.

Time for performance of works: twelve months.

The works include earthworks (approx. 40,000 cu.m. excavation and approx. 180,000 cu.m. fill) in situ cast reinforced concrete piles of a total length of approx. 21,000 m., in situ cast reinforced concrete of approx. 20,000 cu.m., a precast concrete fence of approx. 2,700 m., development works in an area of approx. 20,000 sq.m., a two-story in situ cast reinforced concrete electricity building of approx. 520 sq.m. and auxiliary electro-mechanical works.

Price of tender documents: NIS 2,989.00 (including VAT).

PRELIMINARY CONDITIONS FOR PARTICIPATION IN THE TENDER:

Any bidder wishing to submit a bid in the tender, must meet all the following preliminary conditions:

- Submission of a certificate of the bidder's registration in the Register of Contractors according to the Engineering Contractors (Registration) Law, 5729 - 1969 (hereinafter: "the Law"), in Category 100 C-5 (to be submitted on purchase of the tender documents) or submission of an appropriate exemption by the Minister of Housing in accordance with section 14A of the law.
- Submission of all approvals required under the Public Bodies (Enforcement of Bookkeeping and Payment of Tax Debts) Law, 5736 - 1976 (to be submitted on purchase of tender documents).
- Proven and documented experience and performance capability in carrying out works in the nature and scope required in this tender.
- Financial stability sufficient for performance of the works and for fulfillment of all obligations included in the conditions of the transaction. The bidder must prove, *inter alia*, equity capital of not less than NIS10,000,000 according to audited financial statements as of December 31, 1995.
- Fulfillment of all the other conditions stipulated in Regulation 6(a) of the Mandatory Tenders Regulations 5763 - 1983.
- Submission of a bank guarantee linked to the Consumer's Price Index (duly stamped) securing the bid, in an amount equal to 5% of the value of the bid (excluding VAT), in the form included in the tender documents.

The guarantee must be valid until May 15, 1997.

Participation in the tender for contractors, the date of which will be announced separately.

The bidders are requested to submit the documents included in paragraphs (a) and (b) on purchase of the tender documents.

Only personnel with the appropriate security clearance and approved by the Corporation will be permitted to perform the work.

The tender documents and additional details may be obtained at the offices of the Tender Department - Projects Construction Division, 16 Hahashmal St., Tel Aviv (11th floor), Tel. 03-5678691/728770, from 7:30 a.m. to 12:30 p.m. until Tuesday, January 21, 1997.

The tender documents will not be on sale after that date.

Bids must be inserted in the Tenders Box in the Tenders Department, Project Construction Division, 16 Hahashmal St., Tel Aviv (11th floor), by 1:00 p.m., Wednesday, February 12, 1997.

No undertaking is given by the Corporation to accept the lowest or any other bid at all.

Pursuant to Regulation 7(a) of the Mandatory Tenders Regulation 1983, the Corporation reserves the right to negotiate with the bidders filing appropriate bids.

In the event of a contradiction between the Hebrew and the English versions of this announcement, the Hebrew version will be binding.

האגף לפרויקטים

Reading between the lines... you have time for trading action until 11 PM.



JOIN IDC TELEBANK DIAL 03-519911 FROM 9 AM TO 11 PM

ISRAEL DISCOUNT BANK

DON'T BE LEFT OUT! If you don't have e-mail or even a computer you can still advertise!

INTERNET POST CLASSIFIEDS Reach all of Israel and the world for just:

- |  |                          |
|--|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> For Two weeks | \$13 US Dollars/NIS 45   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> One Month     | \$25 US Dollars/NIS 88   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Two Month     | \$45 US Dollars/NIS 158  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Three Month   | \$70 US Dollars/NIS 245  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Six Month     | \$130 US Dollars/NIS 455 |

List category and sub-category.

Message

Don't forget your contact address /phone /fax /e-mail in your message.

Fax this form: IN US & Canada, 212-599-4743 In Israel & the rest of the world: 972-2-531-5622 or place your ad directly on our web site at <http://www.ipost.co.il>

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Address \_\_\_\_\_ Credit Card No. \_\_\_\_\_ Exp. date \_\_\_\_\_ Card type \_\_\_\_\_ Tel No. \_\_\_\_\_ Fax No. \_\_\_\_\_ e-mail address \_\_\_\_\_

NO TELEPHONE SUBMISSIONS

## ISRAEL MONEY MARKETS

Patah (foreign currency deposit rates) (11.9.96)

Currency (deposit for)	3 MONTHS	6 MONTHS	12 MONTHS
U.S. dollar (\$250,000)	4.750	5.000	5.375
Pound sterling (£100,000)	5.420	5.533	5.588
German mark (DM 200,000)	1.625	1.625	1.225
Swiss franc (SF 200,000)	0.625	0.750	1.000
Yen (¥10 million yen)			

(Rates vary higher or lower than in Israel according to deposit)

Shekel Foreign Exchange Rates\* (13.1.97)

CURRENCY BASKET	CHECKS AND TRANSFERS		BANKNOTES		Rep. Rate*
	Buy	Sell	Buy	Sell	
U.S. dollar	3.5917	3.6497	3.17	3.24	3.5182
German mark	3.3244	3.3888	2.00	2.11	2.0542
Pound sterling	2.0420	2.0750	5.53	5.58	5.4648
French franc	5.4242	5.5117	0.68	0.68	0.6808
Japanese yen (100)	0.6053	0.6151	2.73	2.87	2.8032
Dutch florin	2.7782	2.8231	1.78	1.88	1.8299
Swiss franc	1.8189	1.8483	2.31	2.43	2.3655
Swedish krona	2.3518	2.3988	0.46	0.48	0.4711
Norwegian krona	0.4887	0.4783	0.82	0.86	0.8395
Finland mark	0.5103	0.5188	0.50	0.53	0.5191
Canadian dollar	0.5388	0.5453	0.87	0.91	0.8898
Australian dollar	0.5659	0.5700	2.35	2.48	2.4221
S. African rand	2.3908	2.4384	2.47	2.50	2.5427
Belgian franc (10)	2.5185	2.5522	0.82	0.71	0.8055
Austrian schilling (10)	0.8812	0.7024	2.85	3.00	2.9189
Italian lira (1000)	0.9906	1.0065	2.06	2.17	2.1140
Jordanian dinar	2.0025	2.0494	4.50	4.81	4.5588
Egyptian pound	4.8000	4.8100	0.92	1.00	1.0275
Irish punt	0.9200	1.0000	5.4210	5.50	5.3837
Spanish peseta (100)	3.5849	4.0826	6.24	2.53	2.4829

\*These rates vary according to bank.

SOURCE: BANK LEUMI

هتو انا لا اقول



# Shares gain on rate hope

## TEL AVIV STOCK MARKET

ROBERT DANIEL



Shares advanced yesterday for the eighth time in nine trading sessions, as investors expressed optimism the central bank would cut interest rates, potentially helping corporate profits.

The optimism stemmed partly from a weakening of the shekel against the US dollar yesterday, which helps exporters, and from a report by the central bank showing the economy slowed in the fourth quarter.

Companies like Clal Electronic Industries Ltd., Israel Chemicals Ltd., Elbit Ltd. and Mofet Israel Technology Fund Ltd. led the indexes higher. Teva Pharmaceutical Industries Ltd., which accounts for 10 percent of the Maof 25 Index, slipped.

The Two-Sided Index of 100 leading issues advanced 1.15% to 234.92, while the Maof Index of 25 top stocks added 0.94% to 242.92.

"A slowing economy and interest rates going down - the pieces are slowly falling into place," said Eran Goren, co-managing director of Zannex Securities in Ramat Gan.

Technology holding company Clal Electronic jumped 3.75% to NIS 376.22, Israel Chemicals

tacked on 2% to 3.27, and Elbit, which produces computer-networking and electronic-inspection equipment, among other things, leaped 4.75% to 8.6, after an 8.5% leap yesterday. Mofet climbed 6% to NIS 1.47.

Teva declined 0.75% to 17.15. Among other moves, Makhteshim Chemical Works Ltd. added 2.25%. The maker of crop-protection chemicals was upgraded yesterday by Zannex Securities. The firm called the shares cheaper than those of its US peers.

Bank Hapoalim rose 1% to 5.76. Ma'ariv said Jeffrey Keil, former president of the New York City holding company Republic National Corp., closed a private offering designed to raise \$500 million.

Keil, who bought 3% of the bank from the Histadrut in November, is considering a bid for control of Hapoalim, the paper said.

Elron Electronic Industries Ltd., a technology holding company, leaped 4.5% to 41.35.

Israel Land Development Co. advanced 4% to 14.2 (Bloomberg)

## Eurobourses gain

### WORLD MARKET ROUNDUP

LONDON (Reuters) - German and French shares climbed to record highs yesterday, bolstered by Wall Street's continued strength and a rebound in Tokyo.

Tokyo shares leapt 4.75 percent following sharp losses last week, while London's FTSE 100 index regained the 4,100 level as fears receded of an imminent rise in British interest rates.

On foreign exchange markets, the dollar maintained its firm tone after the rally in Tokyo stocks lent some support.

The recovery in Tokyo's Nikkei 225 index helped stem worries that Japanese institutions could be forced to liquidate overseas bond and equity holdings to boost their capital ratios.

Wall Street's Friday performance provided the major early impetus to European stock markets, giving the Paris bourse the shove required for it to join London and Frankfurt in the record territory where they have been for months.

France's CAC-40 index hit a high of 2,371.38 points, easily surpassing the previous trading peak of 2,360.98 set in February 1994 and underlining the recent strength of the French market, which has lagged its main European rivals.

Although the market later slipped off its highs, the blue chip CAC-40 index was still up nearly 1.5 percent at 2,361 points at 1500 GMT.

German shares also opened at record highs before trading was disrupted by technical problems. The 30-share DAX index ended floor trade firm, buoyed by the stronger dollar and German debt market. The DAX index of leading German shares ended up 21.56 points or 0.73 percent at 2,954.95, but off its trading high of 2,961.25.

Tame inflation data in Britain, which the market saw lessening the prospect of an early rate rise, helped push London stocks sharply higher. The FTSE 100 index surged nearly 50 points to regain the 4,100 level before investors pegged it back a few points in the afternoon session.

## WHERE TO GO

Notices in this feature are charged at NIS28.00 per line, including VAT. Insertion every day of the month costs NIS200.00 per line, including VAT, per month.

**JERUSALEM**  
Conducted Tours  
HABREVA UNIVERSITY. Tours of the Mount Scopus campus, in English, daily Sun-Thur., 11 a.m. from Bnei Menachem Center, 100 Mt. Scopus, Jerusalem. Reception Centre, 100 Mt. Scopus, Jerusalem. For info, call 882-8191.  
HADASSAH. Visit the Hadassah installations, Chagall Windows. Tel. 02-415333, 02-776271.

**HAIFA**  
WHAT'S ON IN HAIFA, dial 04-837425, 02-776271.

## GENERAL ASSISTANCE

**EMERGENCY PHARMACIES**  
Jerusalem: Amos, 9 Leib Yaffe, 573-1901; Batim, 573-1901; Beit Shimon, 573-1901; Beit Shimon, 573-1901; Beit Shimon, 573-1901.

**PARIS**  
Paris: 696-4444; Paris: 696-4444; Paris: 696-4444; Paris: 696-4444; Paris: 696-4444.

**FRANKFURT**  
Frankfurt: 696-4444; Frankfurt: 696-4444; Frankfurt: 696-4444; Frankfurt: 696-4444; Frankfurt: 696-4444.

**DUTY HOSPITALS**  
Jerusalem: Bilur Holim (Internal, obstetrics); Shears Zedek (surgery, orthopedics, ophthalmology, ENT); Hadassah (Internal, surgery); Ein Kerem (pediatrics).

**POLICE**  
Police: 100; Fire: 102.

## TEL AVIV STOCKS

Multi-sided trading				Two-sided trading			
				AFTERNOON			
Name	Price	Change	Volume	Name	Price	Change	Volume
Commercial Banks				Alparco	516	5.0	516
Bank Leumi	10.50	+0.10	100	Alparco	2258	4.0	7700
Bank Hapoalim	5.76	+0.06	100	Alparco	447	1.7	2150
Bank Mizrahi	4.50	+0.05	100	Alparco	16856	-5.0	48
Bank Leumi	10.50	+0.10	100	Alparco	6731	0.7	202558
Bank Hapoalim	5.76	+0.06	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	24750
Bank Mizrahi	4.50	+0.05	100	Alparco	2287	-1.2	3000
Bank Leumi	10.50	+0.10	100	Alparco	4184	2.5	3750
Bank Hapoalim	5.76	+0.06	100	Alparco	1390	4.5	1250
Bank Mizrahi	4.50	+0.05	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	11400
Bank Leumi	10.50	+0.10	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	30800
Bank Hapoalim	5.76	+0.06	100	Alparco	1390	4.5	118400
Bank Mizrahi	4.50	+0.05	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	1383
Bank Leumi	10.50	+0.10	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	11658
Bank Hapoalim	5.76	+0.06	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	57078
Bank Mizrahi	4.50	+0.05	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	4037
Bank Leumi	10.50	+0.10	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	10009
Bank Hapoalim	5.76	+0.06	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	3421
Bank Mizrahi	4.50	+0.05	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	5439
Bank Leumi	10.50	+0.10	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	57226
Bank Hapoalim	5.76	+0.06	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	11812
Bank Mizrahi	4.50	+0.05	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	928
Bank Leumi	10.50	+0.10	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	3078
Bank Hapoalim	5.76	+0.06	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	854
Bank Mizrahi	4.50	+0.05	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	3672
Bank Leumi	10.50	+0.10	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	10009
Bank Hapoalim	5.76	+0.06	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	3421
Bank Mizrahi	4.50	+0.05	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	5439
Bank Leumi	10.50	+0.10	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	57226
Bank Hapoalim	5.76	+0.06	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	11812
Bank Mizrahi	4.50	+0.05	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	928
Bank Leumi	10.50	+0.10	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	3078
Bank Hapoalim	5.76	+0.06	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	854
Bank Mizrahi	4.50	+0.05	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	3672
Bank Leumi	10.50	+0.10	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	10009
Bank Hapoalim	5.76	+0.06	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	3421
Bank Mizrahi	4.50	+0.05	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	5439
Bank Leumi	10.50	+0.10	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	57226
Bank Hapoalim	5.76	+0.06	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	11812
Bank Mizrahi	4.50	+0.05	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	928
Bank Leumi	10.50	+0.10	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	3078
Bank Hapoalim	5.76	+0.06	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	854
Bank Mizrahi	4.50	+0.05	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	3672
Bank Leumi	10.50	+0.10	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	10009
Bank Hapoalim	5.76	+0.06	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	3421
Bank Mizrahi	4.50	+0.05	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	5439
Bank Leumi	10.50	+0.10	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	57226
Bank Hapoalim	5.76	+0.06	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	11812
Bank Mizrahi	4.50	+0.05	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	928
Bank Leumi	10.50	+0.10	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	3078
Bank Hapoalim	5.76	+0.06	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	854
Bank Mizrahi	4.50	+0.05	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	3672
Bank Leumi	10.50	+0.10	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	10009
Bank Hapoalim	5.76	+0.06	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	3421
Bank Mizrahi	4.50	+0.05	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	5439
Bank Leumi	10.50	+0.10	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	57226
Bank Hapoalim	5.76	+0.06	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	11812
Bank Mizrahi	4.50	+0.05	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	928
Bank Leumi	10.50	+0.10	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	3078
Bank Hapoalim	5.76	+0.06	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	854
Bank Mizrahi	4.50	+0.05	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	3672
Bank Leumi	10.50	+0.10	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	10009
Bank Hapoalim	5.76	+0.06	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	3421
Bank Mizrahi	4.50	+0.05	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	5439
Bank Leumi	10.50	+0.10	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	57226
Bank Hapoalim	5.76	+0.06	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	11812
Bank Mizrahi	4.50	+0.05	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	928
Bank Leumi	10.50	+0.10	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	3078
Bank Hapoalim	5.76	+0.06	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	854
Bank Mizrahi	4.50	+0.05	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	3672
Bank Leumi	10.50	+0.10	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	10009
Bank Hapoalim	5.76	+0.06	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	3421
Bank Mizrahi	4.50	+0.05	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	5439
Bank Leumi	10.50	+0.10	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	57226
Bank Hapoalim	5.76	+0.06	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	11812
Bank Mizrahi	4.50	+0.05	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	928
Bank Leumi	10.50	+0.10	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	3078
Bank Hapoalim	5.76	+0.06	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	854
Bank Mizrahi	4.50	+0.05	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	3672
Bank Leumi	10.50	+0.10	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	10009
Bank Hapoalim	5.76	+0.06	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	3421
Bank Mizrahi	4.50	+0.05	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	5439
Bank Leumi	10.50	+0.10	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	57226
Bank Hapoalim	5.76	+0.06	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	11812
Bank Mizrahi	4.50	+0.05	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	928
Bank Leumi	10.50	+0.10	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	3078
Bank Hapoalim	5.76	+0.06	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	854
Bank Mizrahi	4.50	+0.05	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	3672
Bank Leumi	10.50	+0.10	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	10009
Bank Hapoalim	5.76	+0.06	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	3421
Bank Mizrahi	4.50	+0.05	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	5439
Bank Leumi	10.50	+0.10	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	57226
Bank Hapoalim	5.76	+0.06	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	11812
Bank Mizrahi	4.50	+0.05	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	928
Bank Leumi	10.50	+0.10	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	3078
Bank Hapoalim	5.76	+0.06	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	854
Bank Mizrahi	4.50	+0.05	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	3672
Bank Leumi	10.50	+0.10	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	10009
Bank Hapoalim	5.76	+0.06	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	3421
Bank Mizrahi	4.50	+0.05	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	5439
Bank Leumi	10.50	+0.10	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	57226
Bank Hapoalim	5.76	+0.06	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	11812
Bank Mizrahi	4.50	+0.05	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	928
Bank Leumi	10.50	+0.10	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	3078
Bank Hapoalim	5.76	+0.06	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	854
Bank Mizrahi	4.50	+0.05	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	3672
Bank Leumi	10.50	+0.10	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	10009
Bank Hapoalim	5.76	+0.06	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	3421
Bank Mizrahi	4.50	+0.05	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	5439
Bank Leumi	10.50	+0.10	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	57226
Bank Hapoalim	5.76	+0.06	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	11812
Bank Mizrahi	4.50	+0.05	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	928
Bank Leumi	10.50	+0.10	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	3078
Bank Hapoalim	5.76	+0.06	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	854
Bank Mizrahi	4.50	+0.05	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	3672
Bank Leumi	10.50	+0.10	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	10009
Bank Hapoalim	5.76	+0.06	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	3421
Bank Mizrahi	4.50	+0.05	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	5439
Bank Leumi	10.50	+0.10	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	57226
Bank Hapoalim	5.76	+0.06	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	11812
Bank Mizrahi	4.50	+0.05	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	928
Bank Leumi	10.50	+0.10	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	3078
Bank Hapoalim	5.76	+0.06	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	854
Bank Mizrahi	4.50	+0.05	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	3672
Bank Leumi	10.50	+0.10	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	10009
Bank Hapoalim	5.76	+0.06	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	3421
Bank Mizrahi	4.50	+0.05	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	5439
Bank Leumi	10.50	+0.10	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	57226
Bank Hapoalim	5.76	+0.06	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	11812
Bank Mizrahi	4.50	+0.05	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	928
Bank Leumi	10.50	+0.10	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	3078
Bank Hapoalim	5.76	+0.06	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	854
Bank Mizrahi	4.50	+0.05	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	3672
Bank Leumi	10.50	+0.10	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	10009
Bank Hapoalim	5.76	+0.06	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	3421
Bank Mizrahi	4.50	+0.05	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	5439
Bank Leumi	10.50	+0.10	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	57226
Bank Hapoalim	5.76	+0.06	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	11812
Bank Mizrahi	4.50	+0.05	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	928
Bank Leumi	10.50	+0.10	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	3078
Bank Hapoalim	5.76	+0.06	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	854
Bank Mizrahi	4.50	+0.05	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	3672
Bank Leumi	10.50	+0.10	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	10009
Bank Hapoalim	5.76	+0.06	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	3421
Bank Mizrahi	4.50	+0.05	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	5439
Bank Leumi	10.50	+0.10	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	57226
Bank Hapoalim	5.76	+0.06	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	11812
Bank Mizrahi	4.50	+0.05	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	928
Bank Leumi	10.50	+0.10	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	3078
Bank Hapoalim	5.76	+0.06	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	854
Bank Mizrahi	4.50	+0.05	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	3672
Bank Leumi	10.50	+0.10	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	10009
Bank Hapoalim	5.76	+0.06	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	3421
Bank Mizrahi	4.50	+0.05	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	5439
Bank Leumi	10.50	+0.10	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	57226
Bank Hapoalim	5.76	+0.06	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	11812
Bank Mizrahi	4.50	+0.05	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	928
Bank Leumi	10.50	+0.10	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	3078
Bank Hapoalim	5.76	+0.06	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	854
Bank Mizrahi	4.50	+0.05	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	3672
Bank Leumi	10.50	+0.10	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	10009
Bank Hapoalim	5.76	+0.06	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	3421
Bank Mizrahi	4.50	+0.05	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	5439
Bank Leumi	10.50	+0.10	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	57226
Bank Hapoalim	5.76	+0.06	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	11812
Bank Mizrahi	4.50	+0.05	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	928
Bank Leumi	10.50	+0.10	100	Alparco	2073	2.7	3078
Bank Hapoalim	5.76	+0.06					



# Match-fixing trial for soccer trio begins today

WINCHESTER (AP) — Two days after helping Zimbabwe to a shutout victory in a World Cup qualifier, Bruce Grobbelaar lines up in court today alongside fellow soccer stars Hans Segers and John Fashanu in a match-fixing trial.

The 39-year-old former Liverpool and Southampton goalkeeper is accused of giving or receiving cash to rig the results of certain Premier League matches in the biggest scandal in English soccer in 32 years.

"I am very confident," Grobbelaar said before Saturday's 3-0 victory over Togo in Harare. "Everything will be cleared. If you go to court and listen, you'll get the full story... People will realize at the end of the day what the real story is, and it will all come out in court."

Also standing trial at Winchester Crown Court are two former Wimbledon players — Dutch goalkeeper Hans Segers and striker John Fashanu — and Malaysian businessman Heng Suen Lim.

Grobbelaar, Segers, Fashanu and Lim are charged with conspiring to give or accept gifts of money as inducements to influence the outcome of games.

Grobbelaar, now with Plymouth in division two, is also charged with corruptly accepting £2,000 from former business partner Chris Vincent as an inducement or reward for fixing a game.

The offenses allegedly occurred between 1991 and 1994. Police have not identified specific games in the charges.

If convicted, all three players face jail sentences and life bans from the game in the biggest scandal since 1964 when Peter Swan, David 'Bronco' Layne and Tony Kay were jailed for four months and banned for life.

The scandal broke in November 1994 when Vincent made the allegations to the tabloid *Sun* newspaper. Vincent also turned over a video tape allegedly showing Grobbelaar accepting a package of money from him and allegedly explaining how it was possible to fix the result of a game.

Vincent, who is likely to be the chief prosecuting witness at their trial, has since been charged with attempting to pervert the course of justice by offering to drop his testimony in exchange for payment. His case will be heard after this one.

# Defending champ Becker crashes out; Graf, Chang win

MELBOURNE (AP) — Struggling with the heat and Carlos Moya's deep, looping shots, defending champion Boris Becker couldn't make his backhand behave, gradually lost his forehand and let a 2-1 lead in sets slip away.

With his 5-7, 7-6(7-4), 3-6, 6-1, 6-4 loss yesterday, the error-prone Becker became the first major

## Ran advances

Eyal Ran beat Justin Gimelstob (US) 6-3, 7-6(7-4), 3-6, 6-4 yesterday to advance to the second round.

The 154th ATP-ranked Israeli will face Dennis Van Scheeping (Netherlands, 112th) who upset Zimbabwe's Byron Black (59th) in straight sets 7-6(7-5), 7-6(7-3), 6-4.



CHILLING OUT — Boris Becker seeks relief from the searing heat during match with Carlos Moya. Moya knocked the defending champ out of the 1st round of the Australian Open. (Reuters)

his 135th-ranked opponent 7-5, 6-4, 6-2 in 100 minutes.

The slightly built British right-hander has raced up the rankings in the past 12 months from 99 this time last year to his current standing of 14th in the world.

The 22-year-old was initially drawn to meet Mark Philippoussis in the first round but received a stroke of luck when the powerful Australian withdrew from the tournament on Sunday with an arm injury.

Henman, who reached the quarter-finals at last year's Wimbledon, is shaping up for a possible third-round clash with second seed Michael Chang, but must first beat France's Guillaume Raoux.

Moya, who gained confidence by beating Becker indoors in Paris last year in their only previous meeting, said he thought the weather was a key in Monday's 3½-hour match.

"I'm still young," said the 20-year-old Spaniard, who is ranked 25th to Becker's sixth. "I was also tired, but I think he was more tired."

Last year, Becker, 29, had to struggle from behind in five-set matches in his first two rounds en route to the title.

The German had 87 unforced errors to 51 for Moya, but was well ahead in winners — 78 to 47.

The heat was a problem, said Becker, who was seeking his 50th

career title here.

Becker said tennis authorities had overreacted in using softer balls in efforts to slow down the game, but he acknowledged that the balls weren't the reason for his loss.

Women's seeds who played yesterday included No. 3 Gabriela Sabatini of Spain, a 6-0, 6-2 winner over Miriam Oremans of the Netherlands; No. 10 Brenda Schultz-McCarthy of the Netherlands, a 6-2, 2-6, 6-2 winner over South Korea's Park Sung-hee; and No. 16 Sabine Appelmans of Belgium, who beat Czech player Helena Sukova 6-2, 6-2. No. 11 Judith Wiesner of Austria lost 4-6, 6-3, 10-8 to Ruxandra Dragomir of Romania.

## Ra'anana upends Galil

By ELI GRONER

Maccabi Ra'anana continues to be one of the pleasant surprises of the National Basketball League. Last night's 69-64 home-court victory over Galil Elyon propelled the league newcomers into fourth place in the standings. The loss kept David Blatt's club in third place due to point differential.

Ra'anana garnered the victory by making fewer mistakes than the northers. For that, coach Arik Shikab should thank reliable veteran Paul Thompson, whose 20 points and solid work on the defensive end helped confound Galil all night long.

Galil had its opportunities though. Early in the game, Andrew Kennedy and Jason Dixon proved unstoppable as Galil jumped out to an early 13-8 lead. However sloppy play and seven first-half turnovers quickly allowed the hosts to get back into the game. Eight consecutive points by Tomer Steinbauer (18 overall) gave Ra'anana a 25-21 lead and the hosts never looked back.

In the second half, with the advantage 38-33, Ra'anana guard Koren Amisha was poked in the eye and had to leave the game. But Thompson merely shouldered more of the offensive responsibilities, and the Ra'anana lead grew.

Galil Elyon did not die easy, however. Every time in the second half that it appeared that Ra'anana would pull away into a double-digit lead, Gur Shelef or Dixon would provide a glimmer of hope by converting important baskets. Both scored 17 points in the game, including four consecutive three-pointers by Shelef at one point.

But it was not to be for the northers, who have yet to win on the road this year. But one thing is clear. Both teams will have to raise their respective levels if they want to finish the season where they are currently situated in the standings.

National Basketball League			
	W	L	Pct.
Maccabi Tel Aviv	11	0	.22
Hapoel Jerusalem	7	4	.18
Maccabi Ramat Gan	6	5	.17
Maccabi Ra'anana	6	5	.17
Hapoel Galil Elyon	6	5	.17
Hapoel Eilat	5	6	.16
Giv'at Shmuel	5	6	.16
Bnei Herzliya	4	7	.15
Hapoel Holon	4	7	.15
Hapoel Tel Aviv	3	8	.14
Maccabi Pithon	3	7	.13

\*The National League has disqualified Hapoel Salfed. The team is currently appealing the ruling.

## NCAA urged to put athletes first

NASHVILLE (AP) — Executive director Cedric Dempsey, in an extraordinary address opening the NCAA convention, urged schools Sunday night to stop worrying so much about themselves and show more concern for athletes.

"Much of our legislation — has been based upon maintaining a level playing field," Dempsey told more than 2,500 delegates from more than 900 NCAA schools.

"Because we fear that someone else may somehow gain some slight advantage, we put the level playing field principle first."

Dempsey urged delegates to approve a measure to allow athletes to hold jobs during the academic year, an idea which has been beaten down at earlier conventions.

## Padres make pact with Japanese team

SAN DIEGO (AP) — Is the next Hideo Nomo coming to San Diego?

As part of an unprecedented working arrangement with the Chiba Lotte Marines of the Japanese Pacific League, the Padres have acquired negotiating rights to Japan's latest standout pitcher, Hideo Nomo.

The Padres said Sunday they have already started talks with the 27-year-old power pitcher, and that he might visit San Diego in the near future. In 1996, he went 12-6 with 2.40 ERA.

"I feel thankful that the club gave me a chance to play in the US major leagues," Chiba spokesman Yuji Horimoto quoted Nomo as saying Sunday. "I will consult with (agent) Dan Nomura and begin negotiations."

In return for the negotiating rights to Nomo, Horimoto said the Padres gained the right to negotiate with Padres infielder Jason Thompson and an unidentified left-handed pitcher.

At least five other teams were interested in Nomo, most notably the New York Yankees, although none had negotiating rights.

"I think he's a potential marquee player who could walk in and have an immediate impact," Padres owner John Moores said. "Again, we haven't signed him. We'll continue discussions. It's an exciting prospect for us."

Nomo is described as the Nolan Ryan of Japan, because he has 1,111 strikeouts in 1,101½ innings in his eight-year career. In the last three years he has had 239, 249

and 167 strikeouts.

Irabu was the league ERA leader the last two years. He is 59-59 with a 3.41 ERA in his career, which included a rough first five years, but then saw him dominate the last three seasons.

The Padres use the Padres' spring training complex in Peoria, Arizona, where Moores saw the 6-foot-5 pitcher last spring.

"He is a big man and throws very hard," Moores said. "Apparently, he is incredibly popular with the Japanese."

Padres president Larry Lucchino was in Japan to finalize the deal.

Meanwhile, the *New York Daily News* reported that Nomura is seeking \$6 million a year for Irabu.

"That's the one big stumbling block for us," a Yankees source said. "How do you pay that kind of money for someone who's never pitched over here?"

The *News* also reported that Irabu has had some mysterious injuries recently and is said to have a drinking problem which will bear monitoring.

The working relationship also includes the Padres accepting up to three Chiba Lotte prospects to play in their system, the Padres accepting one coach to study American methods and an exchange of scouting information.

The Padres can continue using the Padres spring training complex as they have since 1995, and there's a possibility of US-Japan baseball games, including a "World Cup of Baseball."

## THE LOCAL SCENE

### Glickstein's 'delicate situation'

By HEATHER CHAIT

Captain of the national tennis team, Shlomo Glickstein, will be in a delicate situation Thursday when Israel hosts Uzbekistan in a friendly game in Kiryat Shmona.

Glickstein, recently appointed as advisor to the Uzbek Davis Cup team, will be on a less familiar side of the net this time. The appointment came after Glickstein agreed to millionaire Sasson Khakshouri's request to assist in the coaching of the Moslem country's tennis players.

Representing Israel are Eyal Erlich and Nir Welgreen, with Amit Naor as coach. From their training camp in Israel, the Uzbeks are set to fly to China for their Davis Cup tie, with Glickstein probably accompanying them.

Rugby: Israel started off well on the first day of the Rugby World Cup Sevens qualifying tournament in Uruguay by beating Paraguay 12-11. Things went sour afterwards as the team lost 19-15 to Trinidad and Tobago and then was defeated by Western Samoa which won 68-0. On the next day, even Paraguay avenged Israel's only win, beating them 26-0.

Manager and coach of the team was Jeremy Schauder with players Eran Fink, Yitzhak Tsephardia, Darryn Pincus, Guy Dotan, Zevulun Kaye, Adrian Weininger, Nick Henri, Alex Tkachenko, Yitzhak Azriel and Avital Eliasov.

The five countries that qualified for the 24-nation event in Hong Kong in March were France, Western Samoa, the Cook Islands, Japan and Argentina.

Bowls: Runner-up at the World Outdoor Championships, bowler Jeff Rabkin, will now have a chance to prove he is an all-rounder. Rabkin leaves for Preston, England, this week to join the world's 32 best bowlers in the World Indoor Championships. Playing on a carpet, Rabkin will face title-holder David Goulay of Scotland in the first round while

world champion Tony Allcock is also in Rabkin's section.

The £90,000 tournament will be held from January 20 — February 2.

Ten Pin Bowling: The national championships, for under 14-year-olds, was held in Beersheba on Saturday. With the winner of the last three years, Yehav Rabin, now on the national youth team, the alleys were open for a new champion. Winning the boys event was Yonatan Geller from Ramat Gan with Idan Burger, also from Ramat Gan, in second place.

The girls' section was won by Moran Yunitzmann from Holon, with Libby Raskin from Netanya the runner-up.

Golf: Winning this week's alliance two-best ball stableford event at Caesarea were Chuck Shaikowitz, Clive Josset, Max

Shapiro and Basil Kaufman. They scored 87 points, 15 under par.

Shaikowitz started with 13 pars, Kaufman had 11 and Shapiro managed 10 pars and a birdie. Just behind them on 86 points were Rena Levy, Dick Fogelson, Leslie Ben Amir and Jules Cuburnek. In third place with 85 were Zev Abraham, Efi Ben, John Gainsford and Mike Firon.

Show-jumping: Riders from 10 of the country's centers were in action at Ramat Hasharon's Country Stables in the third in a series of six championship league trials.

Winning the Intermediate League was the home team while Liron's Jockey Club Stables won blue rosettes for placing first in the Advanced League and the Junior League.

## Mighty Ducks top Canucks, Rangers beat Devils behind Richter's 33 saves

VANCOUVER (AP) — Teemu Selanne and Paul Kariya scored second-period goals as the Anaheim Mighty Ducks beat the Vancouver Canucks 3-2 Sunday night for their third straight victory.

Selanne notched his 25th goal of the season — the fifth straight game in which he has scored — and Kariya added a power-play goal.

Kariya broke a 2-2 tie by converting a rebound at 10:12 after Vancouver forward Gino Odjick was assessed a double minor for deliberately high-sticking Jason Marshall.

Brian Bellows scored the other Anaheim goal as the Mighty Ducks improved to 17-21-5 in their bid to gain a playoff position for the first time in the club's

brief history.

The Canucks (20-21-1) were outshot 41-23. Goaltender Kirk McLean managed to keep it close.

Rangers 3, Devils 0 Wayne Gretzky set up a pair of third-period goals to break open a close game and goaltender Mike Richter made 33 saves to a home victory.

Richter's shutout, his third of the season and 17th of his career, stopped a two-game losing streak for the Rangers.

Gretzky set up Ulf Samuelsson, 57 seconds into the third period for a 2-0 Rangers lead. Gretzky and Luc Robitaille worked a give-and-go 1:54 later to make it 3-0.

Only games scheduled.

## Palmer enters Mayo Clinic for treatment

NEW YORK (AP) — Arnold Palmer was at the Mayo Clinic in Rochester, Minnesota, yesterday to determine a course of treatment for prostate cancer.

The 67-year-old golf great learned Friday that a biopsy indicated he had cancer. He left the La Costa Resort and Spa in Carlsbad, California, where he was attending the PGA Tour awards dinner at the Mercedes Championship, and returned to his Florida home on Saturday.

"His mood is good but he is subdued from his normal demeanor," said Doc Griffin, a longtime friend. Griffin said Palmer, an avid pilot, flew himself to the renowned clinic on Sunday.

Prostate cancer is a slow developing cancer that can be successfully treated if detected early.

## CLASSIFIEDS

### RATES

PRICES ARE AS FOLLOWS — All rates include VAT:  
Single Weekday — NIS 128.70 for 10 words (minimum), each additional word NIS 12.67  
FRIDAY AND HOLIDAY EVE — NIS 198.90 for 10 words (minimum), each additional word NIS 19.89  
MONDAY, WEDNESDAY AND FRIDAY (package) — NIS 292.50 for 10 words (minimum), each additional word — NIS 29.25  
WEEK RATE (6 insertions) — NIS 453.50 for 10 words (minimum), each additional word — NIS 45.35  
FOUR FRIDAYS (package) — NIS 526.50 for 10 words (minimum), each additional word — NIS 52.65  
MONTHLY (24 insertions) — NIS 994.50 for 10 words (minimum), each additional word — NIS 99.45  
New Rates are valid until February 28, 1997.

DEADLINES offices:  
Jerusalem — weekdays: 12 noon the day before publication; for Friday 4 p.m. on Thursday.  
Tel Aviv and Haifa — weekdays: 12 noon, 2 days before publication; for Friday and Sunday: 4 p.m. Thursday in Tel Aviv and 12 noon Thursday in Haifa.  
For telephone enquiries please call 02-5315644.

### DWELLINGS

#### General

#### WHERE TO STAY

THE JERUSALEM INN at the City Center. Double and large family rooms, private bathroom, TV-Tel., quality furnished. Tel. 02-625-2757, Fax 02-625-1297.

#### DWELLINGS

#### Outside Israel

#### TIME-SHARE

PARADISE MOMBASSA HOTEL, Kenya. Brand new, super luxurious, on the beach, casino, 98 years. Tel. 052-948-755.

#### DWELLINGS

#### Tel Aviv

AZOREI CHEN, 4, luxurious, parking, elevator, air conditioning. \$1500. Tel. 03-605-3276, 050-250-182.

#### RENTALS

BEAUTIFUL APARTMENTS / STUDIO-2 rooms, Ben Gurion Blvd., tourists / businessmen, short-term term. Tel. 03-898-8082, 050-336972.

10 ROOMS, GAN Ha'ir, immediate, new kitchen, air conditioner, 2 parking places, \$2,500. Tel. 03-648-3417, (from Sunday).

GIVAT HAPRAHIM, QUIET, luxurious, 5, newish + balcony, possibly furnished. Yael Realtor. (Matsani). Tel. 03-642-8253.

### SALES

PENTHOUSE, RAMAT AVIV, After Street, view, 230 sq. m, \$550,000. TEL-DIUR. Tel. 03-642-1588.

PENTHOUSE, RAMAT AVIV, After Street, view, 230 sq. m, \$550,000. TEL-DIUR. Tel. 03-642-1588.

TEL AVIV, 2 APARTMENTS, each 3 rooms, excellent location, bright, quiet. Tel. 03-981-2405, 03-546-9643.

### DWELLINGS

#### Sharon Area

#### RENTALS

HERZLIYA PITUAHI, 5 bedroom cottage, furnished/unfurnished long lease. MORAN REAL ESTATE. Tel. 03-857-2759.

### SALES/RENTALS

HERZLIYA PITUAHI, LUXURIOUS home + half dunam, possibility for pool. For sale/rent. Tel. 050-231-725, (06)-955-2992.

### SITUATIONS VACANT

#### General

DANISH SPEAKERS WANTED (women only)! High salary! Call Matsani at 03-575-8255.

STEWARDS FOR LUXURY yacht, 18-30, ft, English-speaking, initial contract 3 months renewable. Tel. 050-585-786.

### SITUATIONS VACANT

#### Tel Aviv

#### HOUSEHOLD HELP

IMMEDIATE JOBS AVAILABLE, friendlyst families, best conditions, the agency with a heart for the Au Pairs. Call Hilda Tel. 03-9659397.

HIGH SALARY FOR 1 child, good conditions. Tel. 03-580-9531.

WARM FAMILY SEEKS South African Au Pair, live-in, central Tel Aviv, \$750 + 200 NIS, immediate bonus. Tel. 03-620-1155, 052-452-002.

### VEHICLES

#### Jerusalem

#### UNRESTRICTED

ARIE PALOGUE - QUALITY CARS: buying, selling, leasing, trading. Tel. 02-6227355, 050-340977.

SELLING? BUYING? INSTANT CASH! Any car. Huge inventory. Bargains. Bennett. Tel. 02-983-1483, 050-316715.

### Selling?

#### Buying? Hiring?

#### Do it through

#### THE JERUSALEM

#### POST

#### Classifieds

CALL: Tel Aviv 03-639-0355

Jerusalem 02-531-5606

With your credit card number

FAX: Tel Aviv 03-639-0277

Jerusalem 02-538-8408



# CRITICS' CHOICE

## CLASSICAL MUSIC

MICHAEL AJZENSTADT

The Jerusalem Rubin Academy of Music and Dance celebrates the end of the first semester with a series of four special programs presented by the Academy's own performing ensembles. Tonight, the Academy Chamber Orchestra, under Avner Birn, plays music by Ibert, Wistenberg, Beethoven and Boccherini. Tomorrow's program focuses on 17th-century composer Salomone Rossi. On Thursday the Academy's symphony orchestra under Aharon Harlap performs selections by Mozart and Dvorak, and the celebrations come to an end Saturday with the Academy opera workshop production of *Porgy and Bess* directed by Assaf Levin. All events take place at the Wise Auditorium of the Hebrew University, Jerusalem Givat Ram campus and start at 8:30.

Yonatan Gilad plays Mozart's 25th piano concerto with the Israel Philharmonic Orchestra under Vladimir Vasko, who also leads the orchestra in Messiaen's *L'Ascension*, *Quatre Meditations Symphoniques*, Janacek's *Sinfonietta*, and Haydn's 49th symphony. Tomorrow (8:30) and Thursday (7) at the Mann Auditorium in Tel Aviv, Mendi Rodan leads the Israel Sinfonietta. Beethoven's seventh symphony and accompaniment of Micaela Martin who plays Mozart's fourth violin concerto and Vaughan Williams' *The Lark Ascending*. Tonight at the Tel Aviv Museum and tomorrow at the Henry Crown Symphony Hall in Jerusalem (8:30).

## THEATER

HELEN KAYE

Playwright Edna Mazia's beautifully crafted plays force us to look at things and events we'd rather avoid. *A Family Story* follows the history of a Heidelberg family from 1935 to the mid-70s in Israel. Sandra Sadeh stars, and Omri Nitzan has deftly directed. On the Carmel mainstage at 8:30 p.m. (Hebrew with simultaneous translation into English).

## FILM

ADINA HOFFMAN

\*\*\*BEYOND THE CLOUDS\*\*\* For all its problems, Michelangelo Antonioni's latest film (in all likelihood his last) leaves one quiet and



Channel 1 profiles Shas MK Shlomo Benizri.

strangely content. The icy, ominous calm of the director's earlier works has given way to something else warmer, lighter and - almost - free. The movie consists of four short love stories, each set in a different Italian or French city. None of these episodes is remarkable in and of itself, taken together, however, the fragments form a moving chronicle of what can only be described as an elderly filmmaker's last-ditch attempt to pack in as many potent images and emotions as he can before he dies. With additional direction by Wim Wenders, John Malkovich narrates. (English, Italian and French dialogue. Hebrew and English subtitles. Not recommended for children.)

## TELEVISION

ELANA CHIPMAN

A documentary on the life of MK Shlomo Benizri, *The Judgment of Shlomo*, provides a rare insight into the world of Sephardi newly religious and the process they undergo. The program follows his life from a secular upbringing in Haifa, to religion, and Shas's spectacular victory on the streets and in politics. This timely program places before us two worlds and cultures - Benizri and his still-secular family. Produced by Chaim Yavin and Yaffa Ashurov. Channel 1 at 10 p.m.

## TV

CHANNEL 1

6:31 News in Arabic

6:45 Exercise Hour

7:00 Good Morning Israel

7:15 Franchi

8:00 Family Ties

9:00 Health

9:45 Programs for the very young

10:15 Franchi

10:30 Mathematics

10:40 Literature

11:15 Science

11:30 Science and Technology

12:00 Geography

12:30 Tolerance

13:00 In the Heat of the Night

14:00 Surprise Train

14:20 Kitty Cat and Tommy

14:35 Babar the Elephant

15:00 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

15:30 Zombi

00:00 News

00:05 The X-Files

00:20 Night Encounters with Kobi

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

00:30 On the Edge of the Shelf

## PRIME TIME TV

	1	2	3	4	6	8
19:30	Aliens in the Family	The Price is Right (19:20)	Local broadcast	Shattered Innocence (19:30)	Three's Company	
20:00	News	News	Perla Negra	Sleep Baby Sleep (20:25)	Rocko's Modern Life and Ren & Stimpy (19:55)	Heaven, Hell and Suburbia part 3
20:30		Ramat Aviv Gimmel – new season	Beverly Hills 90210 (20:50)		Married with Children (20:25)	Paleoworld
21:00	Menti Pe'er (20:55)	Fact with Ilana Dayan (21:15)			Roseanne (20:50)	Animal Carnivals
21:30			Degree of Guilt part 2 (21:40)		Lola and Clark (21:15)	Voltaire, 1894-1778 – part 4
22:00	The Judgement of Shimo	Gov Night		Gladiator Cop – martial arts	Sergeant Partridge (106 mins.)	
22:30						
23:00	Concert	The X-Files (23:15)	Night Stand (23:20)	The Trial (23:35)	After the Rehearsal (00:15)	Heaven, Hell and Suburbia part 3



# Hanegbi: Livnat must apologize for 'slander'

By EVELYN GORDON

Justice Minister Tzahi Hanegbi yesterday demanded a public apology from Communications Minister Limor Livnat, for accusing him of telling the cabinet that Supreme Court President Aharon Barak had supported Roni Bar-On's appointment as attorney-general.

Meanwhile, three Labor MKs yesterday demanded an urgent meeting of the Knesset State Control Committee to discuss Hanegbi's "conflicting versions" regarding Barak's response to the appointment. The three were faction chairman Ra'anan Cohen, Moshe Shahal, and Ephraim Sneh.

Hanegbi called a press conference at the Knesset to show reporters his letter to Livnat and one page from the protocol of Friday's cabinet meeting. According to this page, Police Minister Avigdor Kahalani asked Hanegbi whether Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu had approved Bar-On's appointment.

"Yes," Hanegbi replied, according to the transcript. "I also informed the president of the Supreme Court, and of course I also informed the attorney-general, who welcomed it, and he will help him carry out the necessary transition period."

In his letter to Livnat, Hanegbi wrote: "I was astonished to hear, on the *Seeing the World* program a few days ago, Israel Television reporter Michael Doron say that you 'distinctly remember Hanegbi saying he received the blessing of the Supreme Court president' for attorney Bar-On's appointment as attorney-general."

"The transcript of the cabinet meeting... demonstrates unequivocally that you misled the television reporter, whether intentionally or not."

Hanegbi told the press conference that, "This is a slander which should never have been uttered. In my opinion, this is a classic illustration of what happened with this entire appointment - a lack of desire to know what really happened."

Livnat promptly responded with an angry two-page letter, in which she implied that Hanegbi had deliberately misled the cabinet. The statement that Barak had been informed was sandwiched between statements saying that both Netanyahu and Ben-Yair approved, she wrote, which made it easy for the listener to assume that Barak had approved as well.

blame for the fiasco, saying that had her proposal to delay the vote by a week and give the cabinet time to study the issue been accepted, the ensuing embarrassment might have been avoided.

"I feel very badly for attorney Bar-On, who through no fault of his own has been badly injured, and has paid the heaviest price of all - except, of course, for the price paid by the Government of Israel," she wrote.

Hanegbi told reporters he hopes to have a replacement candidate for Bar-On soon. This candidate will be chosen "via another review of the same candidates" from among whom Bar-On was chosen, he said.

He added that he does not intend to repeat the procedural mistakes made with Bar-On. His recommendation will be announced to the press, and cabinet ministers will be given the candidate's curriculum vitae at least two days in advance, he said.

However, he blamed the press and the opposition for its unfair treatment of Bar-On, saying they had "utterly disqualified him without giving him a chance to show what he could do."

Bar-On, he said, called him after watching the news last Friday night and said: "I don't know whether I'm Dracula or Frankenstein."

Hanegbi said he has no intention of resigning, despite numerous calls from opposition MKs that he do so.

"There was not a minister in the [previous] leftist government whose resignation I did not demand twice a week," he said. "I intend to act exactly as they did."

Meanwhile, Acting Attorney-General Edna Arbel told Army Radio yesterday that Bar-On's decision to resign was a correct one. "I think that from his own point of view and that of the [legal] system, this was a correct step; although I thought, and I told him so, that it was possible to wait for the decision of the [High] Court."

"But he wanted to save himself and the minister - who certainly had only good intentions toward him - all the embarrassment and unpleasantness; and of course the government as well."

Bar-On yesterday told Army Radio that those who had accused him of being a compulsive gambler were "first-class liars" and warned that they would be made to pay for their smear campaign. To this end, he said, he intends to sue writer Irit Linor for libel and defamation of character.



Flowers for the postwoman

The Postal Authority is suing the owner of the dog which bit mail deliverer Rivka Livni while she was at work, authority director-general Moshe Tery said while visiting her at Kaplan Hospital in Rehovot. Livni underwent plastic surgery after being bitten on her upper lip and she will need additional operations in the future. The authority is very concerned for its workers, Tery said, and plans to give Livni all the legal and emotional help she needs, along with a free week of vacation at a local hotel.

(Text: Judy Siegel, Photo: Ron Orensky/Israel Sun)

## Civil Service chief slams Ben-Yair's pension demand

By EVELYN GORDON

Outgoing attorney-general Michael Ben-Yair's demand for a 91 percent pension violates the law and would cost the state an extra NIS 3 million, Civil Service Commissioner Shmuel Hollander told the Knesset Law Committee yesterday.

Ben-Yair has been insisting that his contract with the state, which he drafted himself, mandates a pension equal to 91% of a Supreme Court justice's salary, even though 70% pensions are the rule.

Hollander said all the jurists he has consulted on this matter - in the Treasury, the State Attorney's Office and the Civil Service Commission - have agreed that there is no legal basis for Ben-Yair's claim. The attorney-general's salary and working conditions are defined as being identical to those of Supreme Court justices, and the law clearly states that their pensions cannot exceed 70%, he said.

Hollander admitted that exceptions to this rule are possible if one receives a pension from two completely different sources. For instance, a civil servant who was later appointed a judge could have pensions from both places, which might together total more than 70%.

Ben-Yair reckons he is entitled to a 70% pension for his previous service as a district court judge, plus the 21% pension he earned as attorney-general. However, Hollander said, both of these are judicial pensions, so he is no different from a district court judge who was later promoted to the Supreme Court. His entire judicial career is considered one continuous job.

Ben-Yair claims his career should be considered as one job for some purposes and two jobs for others, depending on which interpretation is most beneficial to him, Hollander said. It is only because the two jobs are considered one that Ben-Yair's pension will be even 70% of a Supreme Court justice's salary, which is about NIS 35,000 a month. If they were two distinct jobs, he would get only 21% of a Supreme Court justice's salary, plus 70% of the much lower salary of a district court judge.

"This is not a small benefit [for someone retiring] at age 54," said Hollander. "According to our actuarial calculations, this is a benefit worth some NIS 7m."

Giving Ben-Yair 91% of a Supreme Court justice's salary, instead of 70%, would add a further NIS 3m. to that cost, Hollander added.

Hollander noted that Ben-Yair's predecessor, Yosef Harish, was in exactly the same situation, as he was also a district court judge before becoming attorney-general. However, Harish gets only a 70% pension. A 91% pension would be "absolutely illegal, because [the attorney-general's] conditions are those of a Supreme Court justice, and no one has the authority to give him more than that," Hollander said.

Hollander added that he objects strenuously to a proposal to bring the commission's dispute with Ben-Yair to arbitration. Ordinary retirees, who want an extra percent or two on salaries of NIS 3,000-3,000 a month, have to sue in the labor courts, he said. Ben-Yair should have to do the same.

## For MKs, the toughest cut is their pay

By LIAT COLLINS

The Knesset House Committee yesterday failed to reach a decision on the hardest cut of all - MKs' salaries.

The committee met with Finance Minister Dan Meridor who asked the MKs to eschew the 6.9 percent rise they voted themselves last week. Meridor stressed that such a wage hike would force increases throughout the public sector through linked wage agreements. He said he also feared the effects would be felt in the private sector.

MKs from Yisrael Ba'aliya, on the initiative of Yuli Stern, said they would forego the raise. Stern called on the committee to decide to accept only the cost-of-living increases received by all salaried employees. "This year is a year of budget cuts for all of us and MKs must provide a personal example," Stern said.

MK Yehuda Harel (Third Way) supported Stern saying, "It is unacceptable that MKs will ignore the severe cuts in the national budget which they just endorsed and thrust on the Treasury a heavy burden in the form of a wage rise for themselves."

Molodet leader Rehavam Ze'evi also spoke against the wage hike. "MKs receive a high wage as it is,

and if someone doesn't like the wages, they don't have to run around the country competing to get into the House." Ze'evi made his support for Meridor's request conditional on ministers also agreeing to forego their wage increase. He suggested that MKs who rarely turned up for the Knesset should have the days off deducted from their monthly wages.

MK Shevah Weiss (Labor), former Knesset Speaker, repeated his support for leaving decisions on wages and pensions to an outside body, like the Rosen-Tzvi committee which last year gave them a 33% wage hike in return for giving up the right to moonlight.

MK Meir Sheerit (Likud) strongly favored the wage, hike saying it is not unreasonable, particularly in view of the ban on moonlighting and the high costs of the primary election system.

Likud faction chairman Michael Eitan proposed a compromise under which the increase would be added to MKs' expense accounts instead of as a wage hike. This would avoid the linkage with senior civil servants.

National Religious Party MKs asked for the vote to be postponed to enable them to meet with their faction to decide how to act.

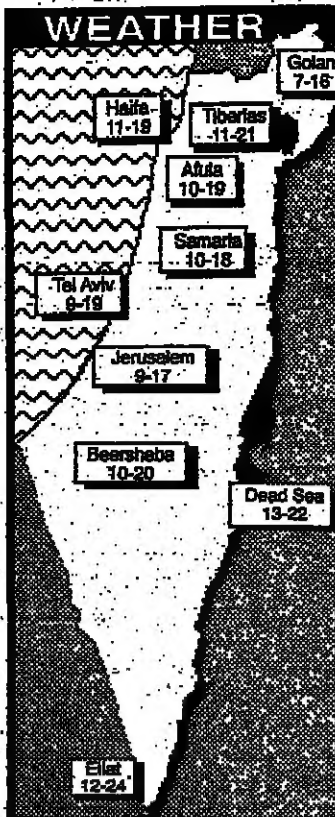
## Swiss anti-semitism mounts in Holocaust funds fight

ZURICH (Reuters) - A leading Swiss Jew said yesterday that anti-semitism was on the rise, fuelled by a government minister's accusation that Jewish groups seeking compensation for wartime suffering were trying to "blackmail" Switzerland.

Anti-Jewish feeling, long suppressed in Swiss society, is surfacing in letters and telephone calls to Jewish groups and violent letters to newspapers, said Martin Rosenfeld, general secretary of the Swiss Jewish Federation.

He pinned the blame squarely on Economics Minister Jean-Pascal Delamuraz, who Rosenfeld said had made such sentiment respectable last month by dismissing Jewish groups' calls for quick compensation as "extortion and blackmail."

"The whole thing arose after the comments from Delamuraz and the subsequent uproar. It had been quiet before," said Rosenfeld, whose organization is an umbrella group for the roughly 30,000-strong Jewish community in Switzerland. "There is clearly a connection."



Forecast: Rainy to partly cloudy.

### AROUND THE WORLD

	Low	High	Forecast
Amsterdam	01	34	cloudy
Berlin	02	32	cloudy
Buenos Aires	24	75	rain
Caracas	12	28	rain
Chicago	15	28	cloudy
Copenhagen	02	30	cloudy
Frankfurt	01	29	cloudy
Geneva	01	29	cloudy
Helsinki	01	29	cloudy
Hong Kong	15	28	cloudy
London	08	45	rain
Los Angeles	09	48	rain
Madrid	07	45	cloudy
Moscow	01	29	cloudy
Montreal	01	29	cloudy
New York	01	29	cloudy
Paris	01	29	cloudy
Rome	01	29	cloudy
Stockholm	01	29	cloudy
Sydney	01	29	cloudy
Tel Aviv	01	29	cloudy
Toronto	01	29	cloudy
Vienna	01	29	cloudy
Zurich	01	29	cloudy

### Winning cards

In yesterday's daily Chance drawing, the winning cards were the nine of spades, the jack of hearts, the ace of diamonds and the 10 of clubs.

## Polish PM to discuss restitution

BYATHEVA TSUR

The issue of restitution for Polish Jewish communal property seized during the Holocaust will be discussed here today when Polish Prime Minister Wlodzimierz Cimoszewicz arrives for an official visit.

Earlier, the World Federation of Polish Jewry had published a statement expressing dismay over the Polish government's decision not to compensate former Polish Jews throughout the world.

"The Jews of Poland living today in Israel and the Diaspora express their dismay and disappointment over the fact that the Polish government refuses to recognize their moral and legal rights to have returned to them properties belonging to Jewish communities and public organizations and being held by the Poles, and its refusal to even negotiate the issue with them," a statement said.

But yesterday, federation head Stefan Grayek said that he, together with other representatives of the World Jewish Restitution Organization, would meet Wlodzimierz and members of his entourage on the subject this evening.

Grayek said that the Sejm, Poland's parliament, is considering restitution for "a mere 2,000 Jewish members of nine communities" living today in Poland. The issue is currently being discussed in a parliamentary committee, he said.

The federation's statement Sunday charged the Polish government with violating human rights by refusing to enter into negotiations to return the properties.

# BE A WINNER!

Fill out this entry form today, return it to The Jerusalem Post and participate in our weekly raffle for valuable gift certificates from Kitan Center, Golf and Levi's stores! Every Friday in The Post, we'll announce three new prize winners: 1st Prize: NIS 700 value, 2nd Prize NIS 200 value, 3rd Prize NIS 100 value.

The more you read The Post...the better your chances are to Be A Winner!



THE JERUSALEM  
POST

KITAN Golf Levi's

"Be a Winner" Contest, The Jerusalem Post Circulation Dept.  
P.O.B. 81, Jerusalem 91000

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_

City \_\_\_\_\_ Tel. \_\_\_\_\_

☐ The shop I buy The Jerusalem Post from: \_\_\_\_\_

☐ I subscribe to The Post \_\_\_\_\_

TU

Only original entry forms accepted, no photocopies, fax copies or separate sheets of paper. Campaign valid through February 21, 1997. Entry form will not be held over from previous week draws. Jerusalem Post employees, their families and distribution agents are exempt from participating.

### "Hope" The Jewel of Peace

Beautiful gifts FOR HIM and FOR HER - from the "Hope" collection by the Jerusalem artist Elaine Cohen-Ashby. The dove, symbol of peace from time immemorial, is depicted in a handshake - one hand in 24 carat gold, the other in 925 sterling silver. These beautiful items express the artist's hope for a better future for all peoples of the world.

BROOCH

STICK-PIN

PENDANT

TO: c/o The Jerusalem Post, P.O.B. 81, Jerusalem 91000

Please send me following items from the Hope Collection:

☐ Brooch NIS 169.00 ☐ Pendant NIS 99.00 (chain included) ☐ Stick Pin NIS 59.00

\* Please add NIS 15.00 for door-to-door delivery (where available) in Israel, or overseas registered airmail.

Enclosed is my check payable to The Jerusalem Post, or credit card details:

☐ Visa ☐ Mastercard ☐ Diners

Number \_\_\_\_\_ Exp. \_\_\_\_\_

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_

City \_\_\_\_\_ Code \_\_\_\_\_ JD No. \_\_\_\_\_

Tel. (day) \_\_\_\_\_ Signature \_\_\_\_\_

شركة النشر